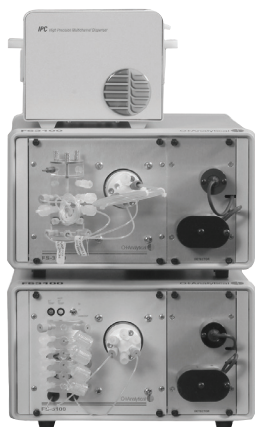


# Flow Solution® FS 3100

## Automated Chemistry Analyzer

- Performs approved methods for regulatory monitoring of ambient and drinking waters: NPDES, NPDWR, 40CFR Part 136, Standard Methods (APHA-AWWA-WPCF), DIN, ISO
- Performs both flow injection analysis (FIA) and segmented flow analysis (SFA)
- VersaChem Multi-Test Manifold™ allows multiple methods to be run with the same system configuration
- Expanded Range™ Detector supports analyte measurements over a large dynamic range (3–4 orders of magnitude)



### Description and Function

The Flow Solution® FS 3100 Automated Chemistry Analyzer is a modular system for performing continuous flow analysis methods on water samples, soil, or plant extracts and digests using FIA or SFA techniques. The FS 3100 consists of an X-Y-Z autosampler (90 or 360 position), multi-channel precision pump, electrically-actuated sample injection valve, VersaChem Multi-Test Manifold™, and Expanded Range™ photometric or amperometric detector.

The FS 3100 supports two channels for FIA methods and three channels for SFA methods, minimizing the time involved in changing chemistries for different analytes.

### Operating Principle

The FS 3100 Automated Ion Analyzer supports and performs two continuous flow analysis techniques: flow injection analysis (FIA) and segmented flow analysis (SFA).

In FIA methods, a highly reproducible sample volume is injected into a carrier stream, followed by downstream reagent mixing under laminar flow conditions for a precise residence time within an analytical cartridge. FIA chemistries produce sharp, transient, and nearly-Gaussian peaks. Precise sample volumes and reaction times do not require reaction completion for accurate measurements. Peak area is used for measurements.

In SFA methods, a sample volume is aspirated into a carrier stream and segmented with air or an inert gas, followed by downstream reagent mixing under turbulent “bolus” flow conditions. The segmentation gas decreases sample dispersion and inter-sample mixing, allowing longer residence time within the analytical cartridge and enabling reactions to reach equilibrium before detection. SFA chemistries produce flat-topped peaks, representing reaction completion or steady state. Peak height is used for measurements.

### Principal Applications

- Drinking water
- Wastewater
- Groundwater
- Surface water
- Industrial waste
- Soil extracts
- Plant digests

### Methods

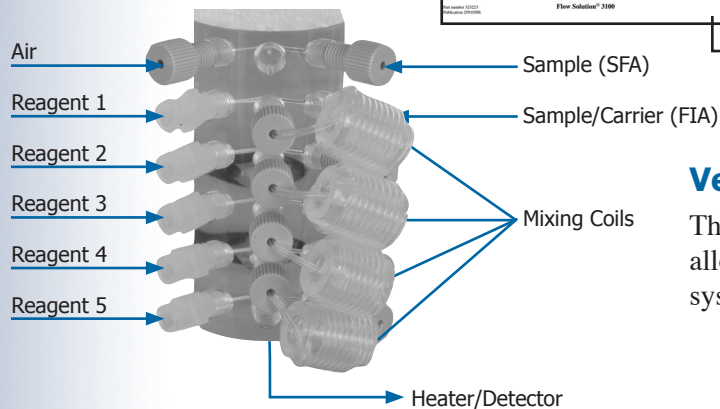
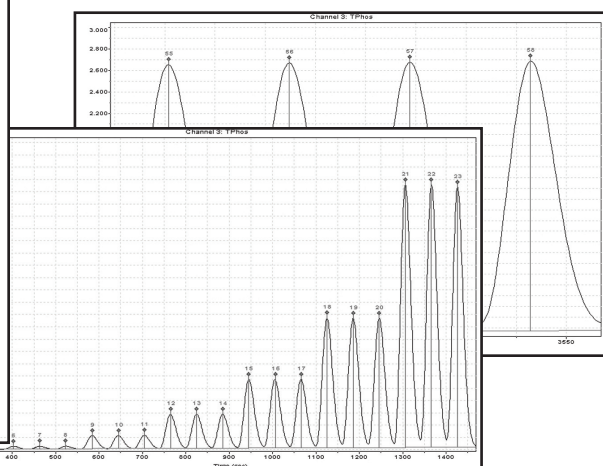
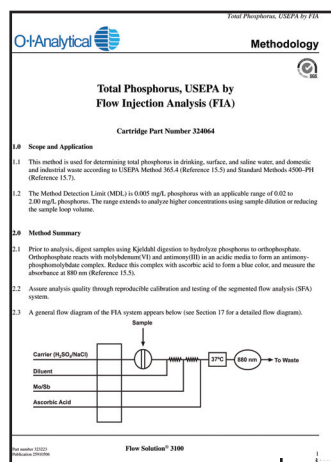
- USEPA
- ASTM
- Standard Methods (APHA-AWWA-WPCF)
- DIN
- ISO

## Specifications

<b>3090 Autosampler</b>	90-position, X-Y-Z (90 samples, 9 bulk standards)
Dimensions	25 cm H x 33 cm W x 33 cm D (9.8" H x 13" W x 13" D)
<b>3360 Autosampler (optional)</b>	360-position, X-Y-Z (360 samples, 10 bulk standards)
Dimensions	25 cm H x 52 cm W x 48.2 cm D (9.8" H x 20.5" W x 19" D)
<b>Precision Pumps</b>	8 or 16-channel peristaltic, variable speed, digital control, RS-232
8-Channel Pump	13 cm H x 17.5 cm W x 22 cm D (5" H x 7" W x 9" D); 5.1 kg (12.1 lbs)
16-Channel Pump	13 cm H x 17.5 cm W x 30 cm D (5" H x 7" W x 12" D); 6.5 kg (15 lbs)
<b>Analysis Unit</b>	Comprised of an FIA or SFA flow module and a detector module
Dimensions	15 cm H x 25 cm W x 38 cm D (6" H x 10" W x 15" D)
Flow Modules	FIA includes an injection valve and a heater; SFA includes a heater
Heater	Programmable for operation at ambient, 37 °C, or 50 °C ( $\pm 2$ °C)
Injection Valve	6-port switching valve
Detectors	Photometric (420-880 nm), Amperometric @ 0.00 V vs. Ag/AgCl
Photometric Detector Flow Cell	5-mm path length (10-mm path length optional), PEEK®
Amperometric Flow Cell	Silver working electrode, silver/silver chloride reference, stainless steel counter electrode
<b>Analytical Cartridge</b>	Contains a chemistry kit, a VersaChem Multi-Test Manifold™, and an analytical method
Analytical Method	Validated FIA and SFA chemistries provided for specific analyses
Chemistry Kit	Pump tubing set, connectors, interference filter, and method documentation
VersaChem Multi-Test Manifold™	Multi-port manifold for sample, carrier, air, reagents, and mixing coils
<b>Power Requirements</b>	110/220 VAC ( $\pm 10\%$ ); 50/60 Hz
<b>System Software</b>	WinFLOW™ Windows®-based system control, analysis, and data-handling software
<b>PC Specifications</b>	IBM compatible, 1 GB RAM, 3 GHz, CD-ROM, RS-232, Windows® XP Pro
<b>Warranty</b>	12 months on parts and labor

## Analytical Methods

Methods supplied with the FS 3100 provide all information necessary to perform continuous flow ion analysis for specific analytes and sample matrices, including method performance data.



## VersaChem Multi-Test Manifold™

The VersaChem Multi-Test Manifold™ allows multiple tests to be run with the same system configuration.

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