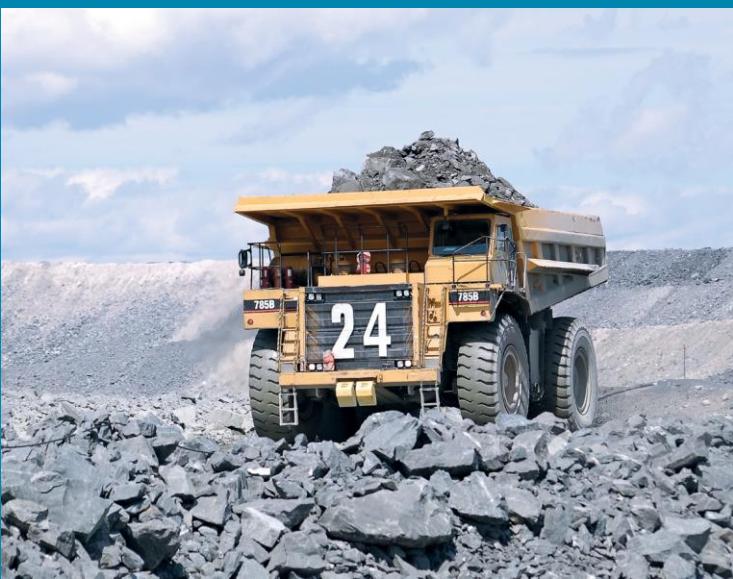


Use of a Flow Injection Gas Diffusion Amperometric Detection On-line Cyanide Analyzer for Control of Cyanide Leaching Solutions

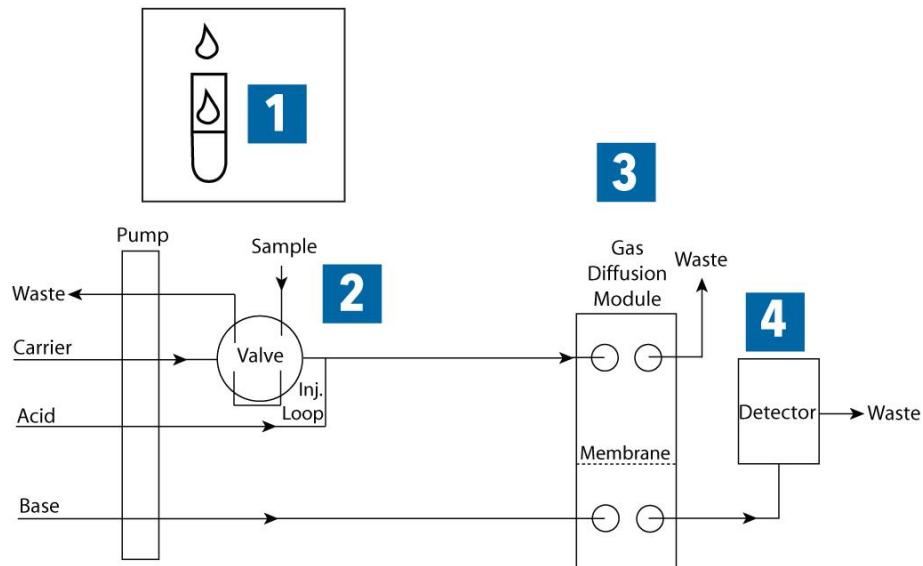


Cyanide Analysis by Gas Diffusion Amperometry

Technique which became U.S. EPA method OIA-1677 for available cyanide was developed in cooperation with University of Nevada-Reno, Mackay School of Mines.¹

¹ Rapid Distillationless “Free Cyanide” Determination by a Flow Injection Ligand Exchange Method, *Environ. Sci. Technol.* Vol. 29, No. 2, 426-430, 1995.

Available Cyanide Analysis by Gas-Diffusion Amperometry

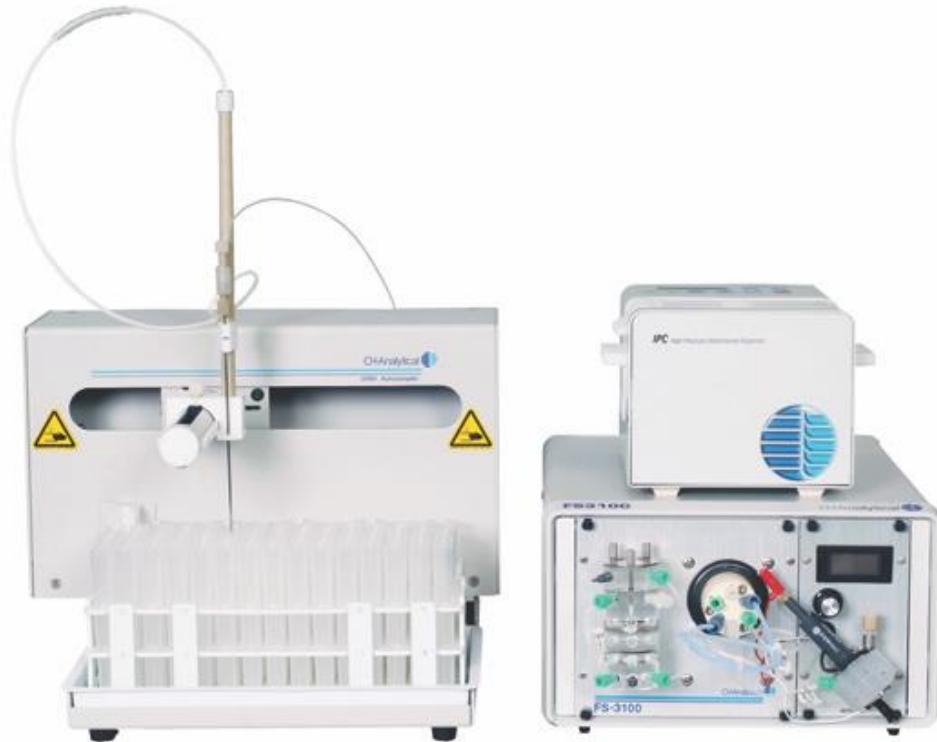


- 1** Ligand exchange Pretreatment
 $\text{MCN}^- + \text{LE} \rightarrow \text{MLE} + \text{CN}^-$
- 2** Acidification
 $\text{CN}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{HCN} (\text{g})$
- 3** HCN
HCN
↓
 CN^-
↓
 CN^-
↓
 CN^-
↓
 CN^-
↓
Membrane
- 4** Amperometric Detection
 $2 \text{CN}^- + \text{Ag} \rightarrow \text{Ag}(\text{CN})_2^- + \text{e}^- \text{ at } +0.0 \text{ V}$

Gas-Diffusion Amperometry Methods for Available Cyanide Analysis

Method	Application / Use	Regulatory Status
USEPA OIA-1677-09	Drinking Water and Industrial / Municipal Wastewater	USEPA approved for SDWA and NPDES compliance testing/reporting
ASTM D 6888-09	Industrial / Municipal Wastewater	USEPA approved for NPDES compliance testing / reporting
ASTM D 7237-10	Free Cyanide in Industrial / Municipal Wastewater and Effluents	USEPA approved for NPDES compliance testing / reporting
ASTM D 7728-11	WAD Cyanide in Process Solutions Treated Discharges to Surface Water	International Cyanide Management Code Compliance

Lab Analysis by OIA-1677 Method is Used Worldwide for Detox and Leaching Solutions



Locations Where CNSolution 3100 Lab Analyzers are Used in Gold Mining Operations



Cyanide Methods Measure Various Cyanide “Species” Dissolved in Water

Total Cyanide

Fe

Co

Available (WAD) Cyanide

Ag

Hg

Ni

Cu

Zn

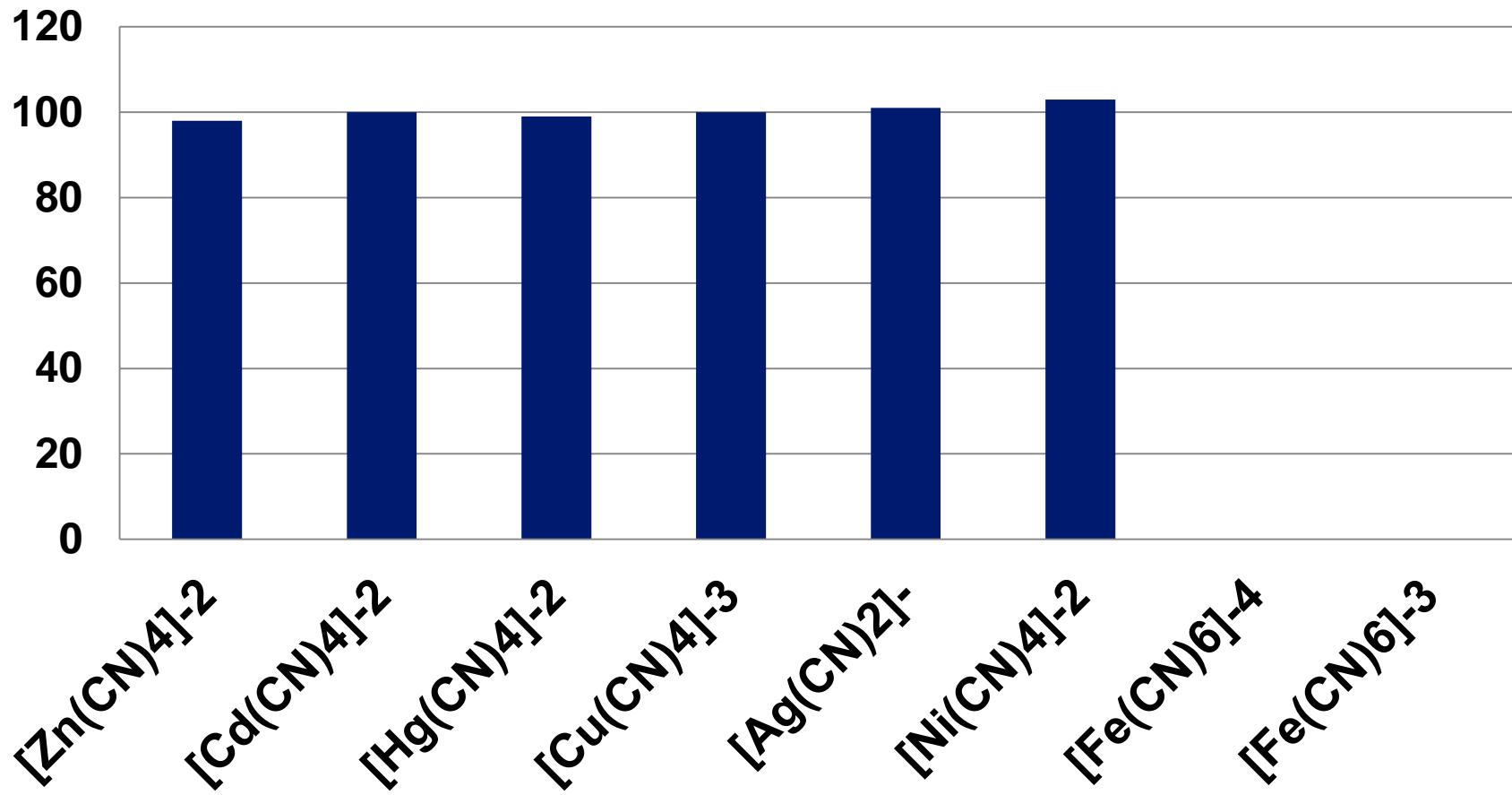
Cd

Free Cyanide

CN-

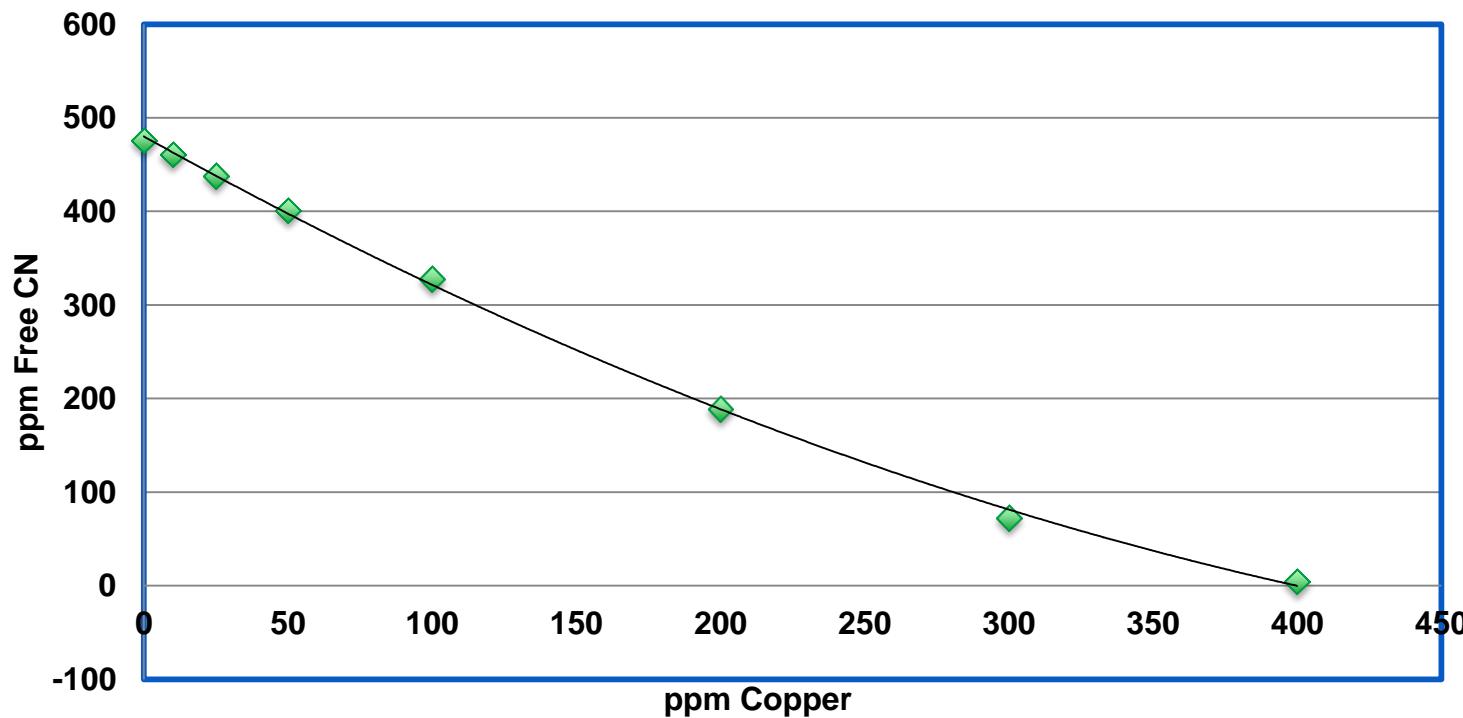
HCN

Recovery of Metal-Cyanide Complexes by OIA-1677



OIA-1677 Recovers all WAD Cyanide in the Leach Solution Including Copper Cyanide

Decrease in Free CN with increasing Copper
500 ppm CN by OIA-1677- all samples



Effect of Copper on Gold Cyanidation

**Copper complexes cyanide making it
unavailable for leaching**

Using OIA-1677 to Measure Free Cyanide in Leaching Solutions

- 1. Measure cyanide by OIA-1677**
- 2. Determine copper by AA or ICP**
- 3. Measure pH**
- 4. Use “cyanide species calculator”**
- 5. Obtain “actual free cyanide”**

Determination of “Free Cyanide” in Leaching Solutions Using OIA-1677

OIA – 1677 CN (ppm)	Copper (ppm)	“actual free CN” (ppm)	Titrated free CN (ppm)
824	236	432	640
1129	602	206	260
1944	1254	111	400
879	177	570	770
987	260	548	720
868	588	53	160

Titration measures some, but not all, of the copper cyanide

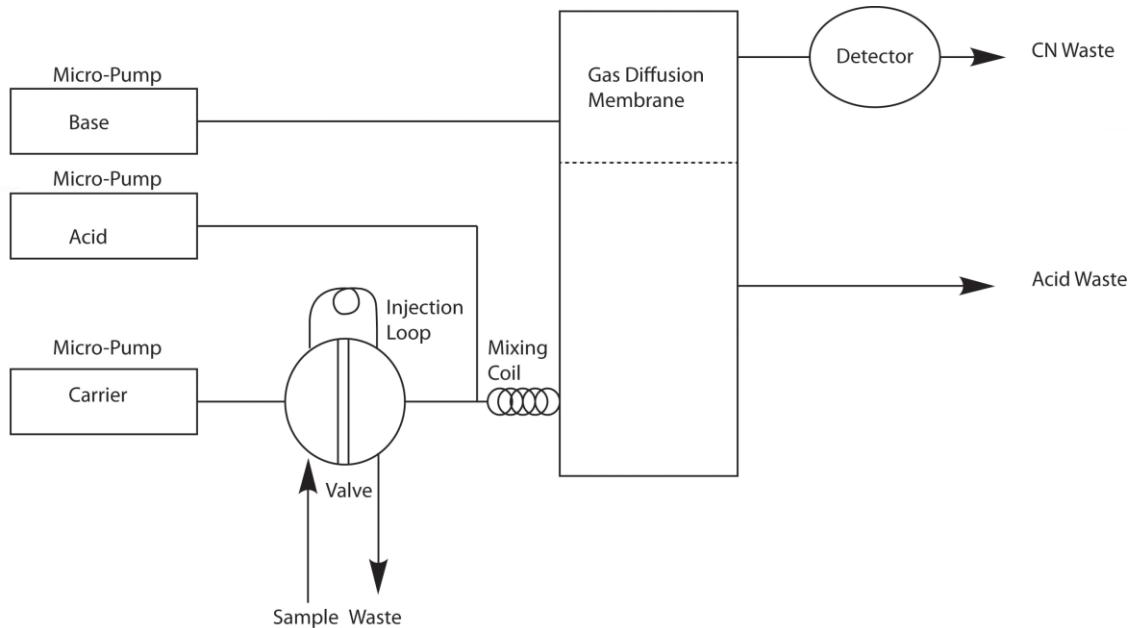
Titration overestimates free cyanide

CNSolution 9310 On-line Cyanide Analyzer

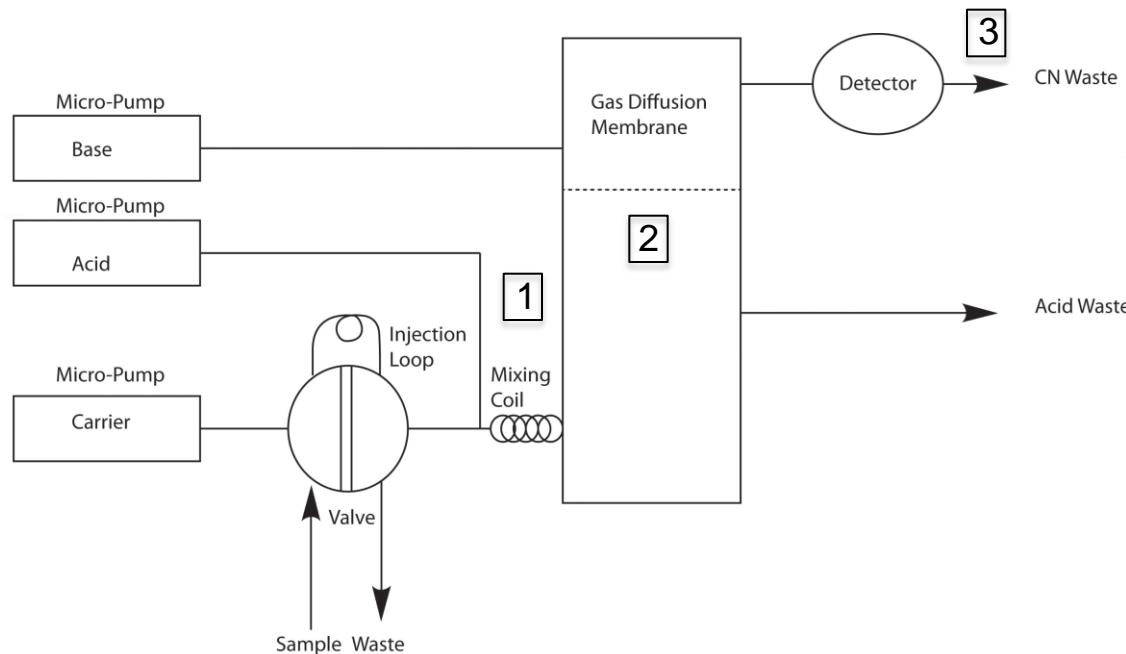
Measures available cyanide in precious metal leaching solutions by U.S. EPA Method OIA-1677 and ASTM D 6888-09.



CNSolution 9310 Flow Diagram



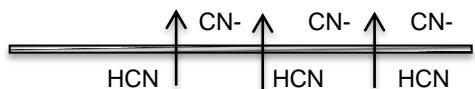
CNSolution 9310 – Available Cyanide Analysis by FIA Gas Diffusion Amperometry



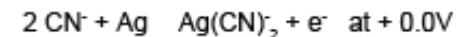
1 Acidification



2 Gas Diffusion



3 Amperometric Detection

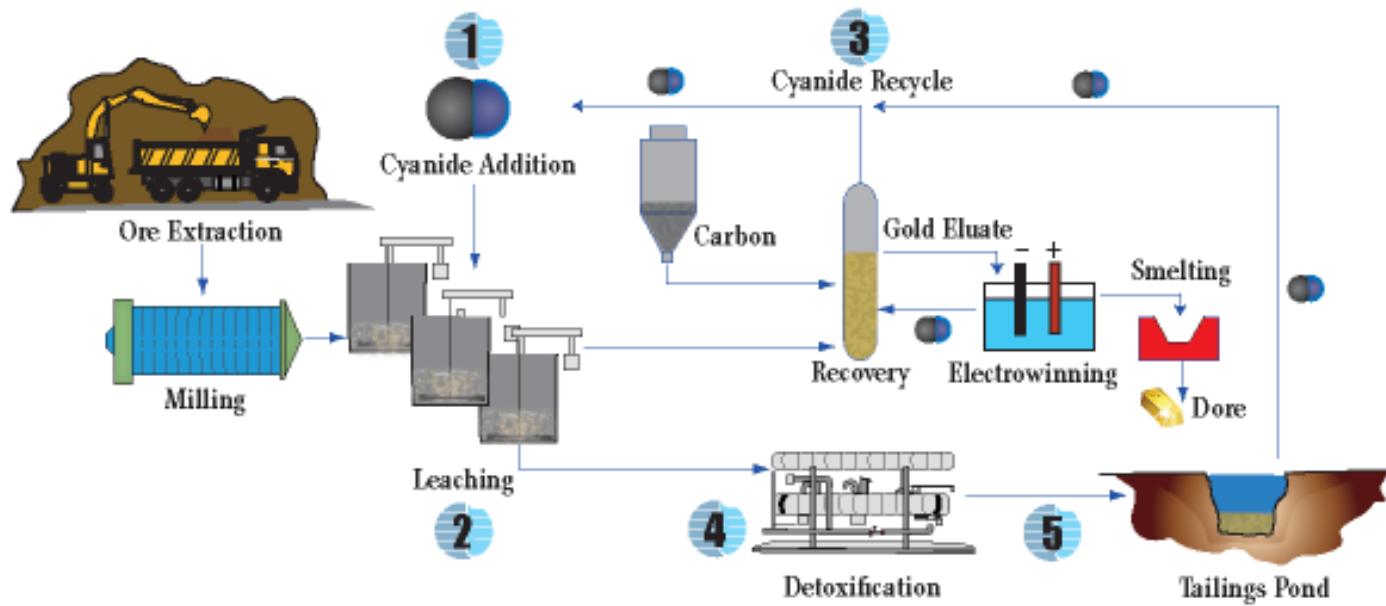


CNSolution 9310 On-line Cyanide Analyzer

Measurement Ranges

- 0.2 to 50 ppm CN
- 2.0 to 500 ppm CN
- 20 to 2,000 ppm CN

CNSolution 9310 Deployment in Precious Metal Cyanidation



Accuracy of 5 Different CNSolution 9310 Analyzers

Standard	Instrument 1	Instrument 2	Instrument 3	Instrument 4	Instrument 5
2 ppm	2.17	1.95	2.12	1.95	2.14
5 ppm	5.25	5.04	5.03	4.93	5.40
10 ppm	10.2	10.3	9.50	10.1	10.7
20 ppm	21.5	20.3	19.4	20.5	20.7
50 ppm	50.7	49.5	48.5	49.5	50.5
100 ppm	101	99.6	96	101	104
200 ppm	199	193	198	205	201

Repeatability (% RSD) of 5 Different CNSolution 9310 Analyzers

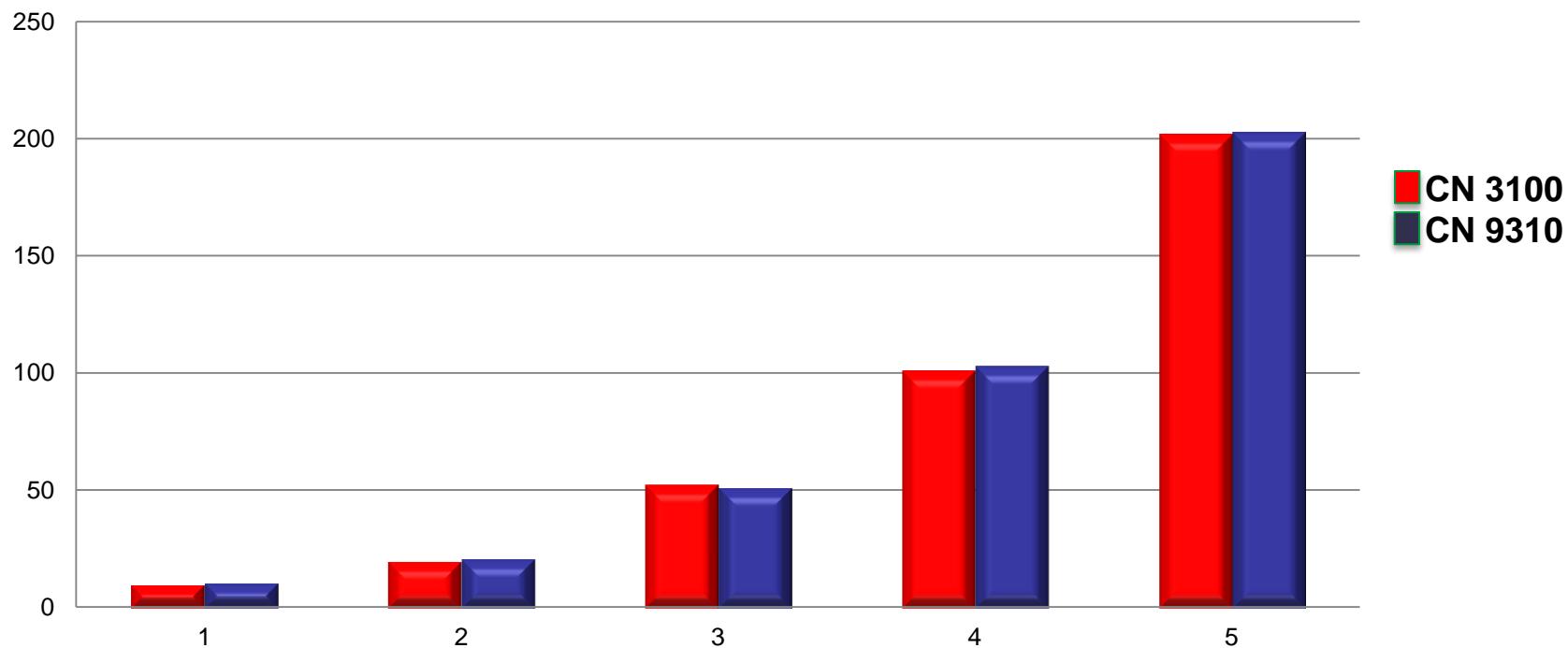
Standard	Instrument 1	Instrument 2	Instrument 3	Instrument 4	Instrument 5
2 ppm	3.5	1.1	2.6	3.8	1.7
5 ppm	1.3	0.73	0.8	5.4	0.9
10 ppm	0.7	3.19	0.9	5.4	1.9
20 ppm	1.1	1.38	3.4	3.4	1.8
50 ppm	1.7	1.02	1.4	2.7	1.3
100 ppm	0.6	0.43	0.3	3.6	1.7
200 ppm	0.4	3.61	0.4	2.8	1.4

Matrix Used for On-line / Laboratory Equivalency Testing

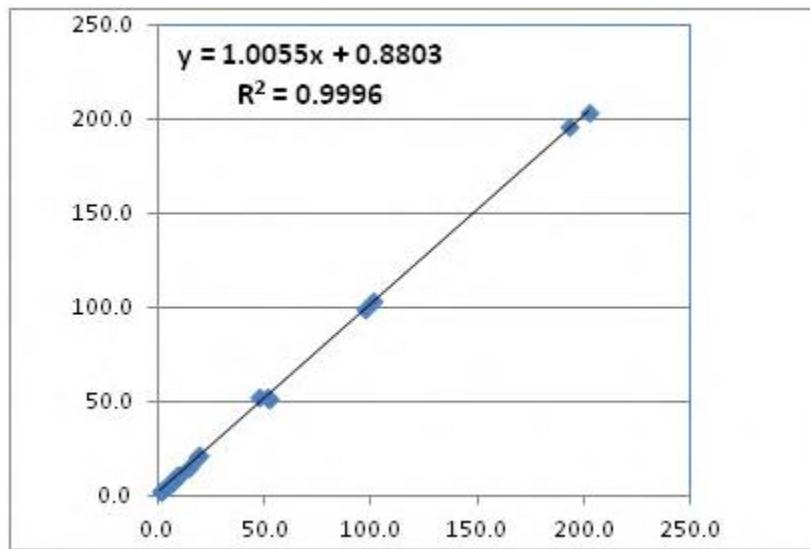
Analyte	Result (mg/L)
pH	12.4 (S.U.)
NO ₃ -N	9.7
NH ₃ -N	13.0
OCN ⁻	196
SCN ⁻	206
TDS	8860

Data from On-line / Laboratory Equivalency Testing

Lab Data versus 9310 Data
Spiked Samples

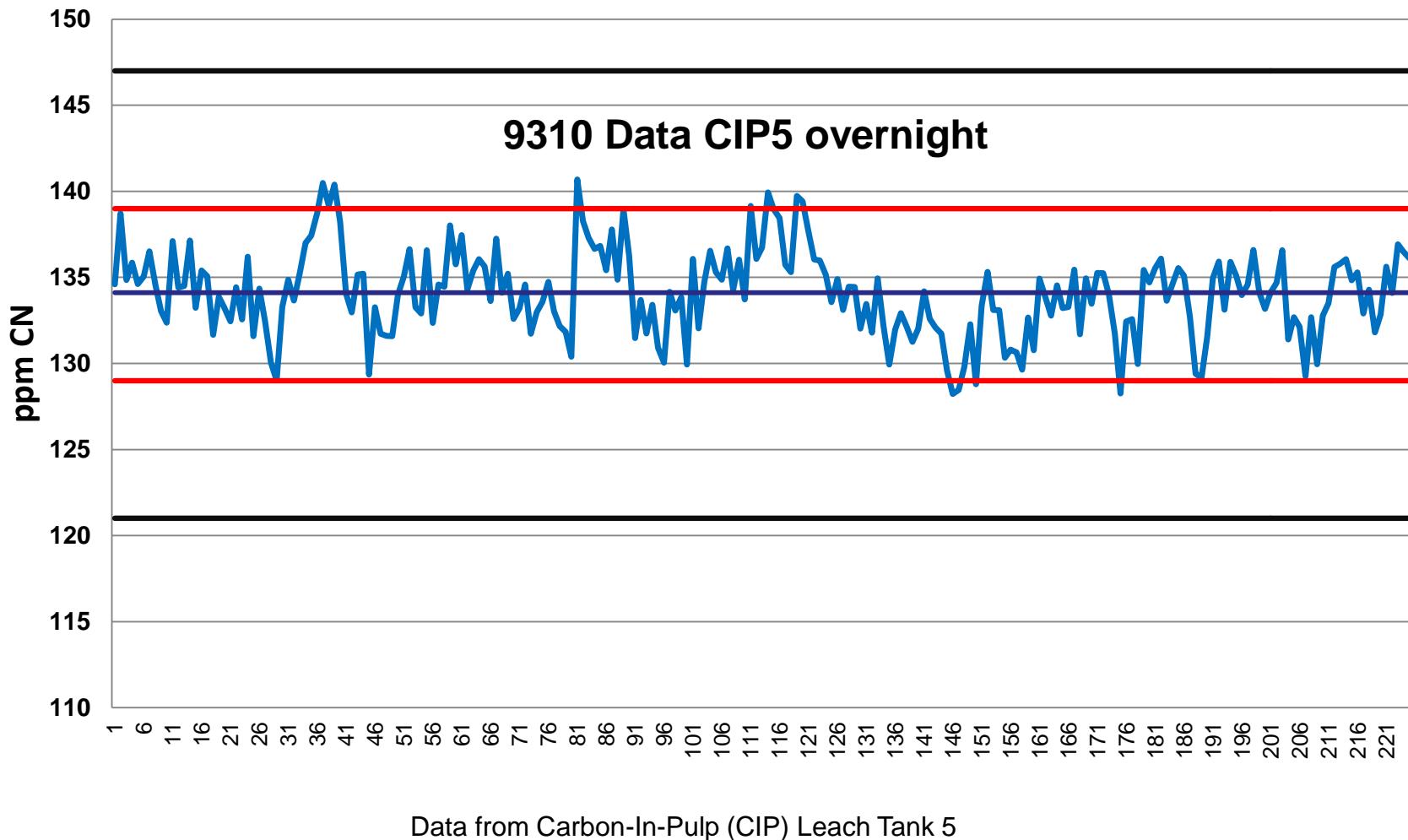


Data from On-line / Laboratory Equivalency Testing

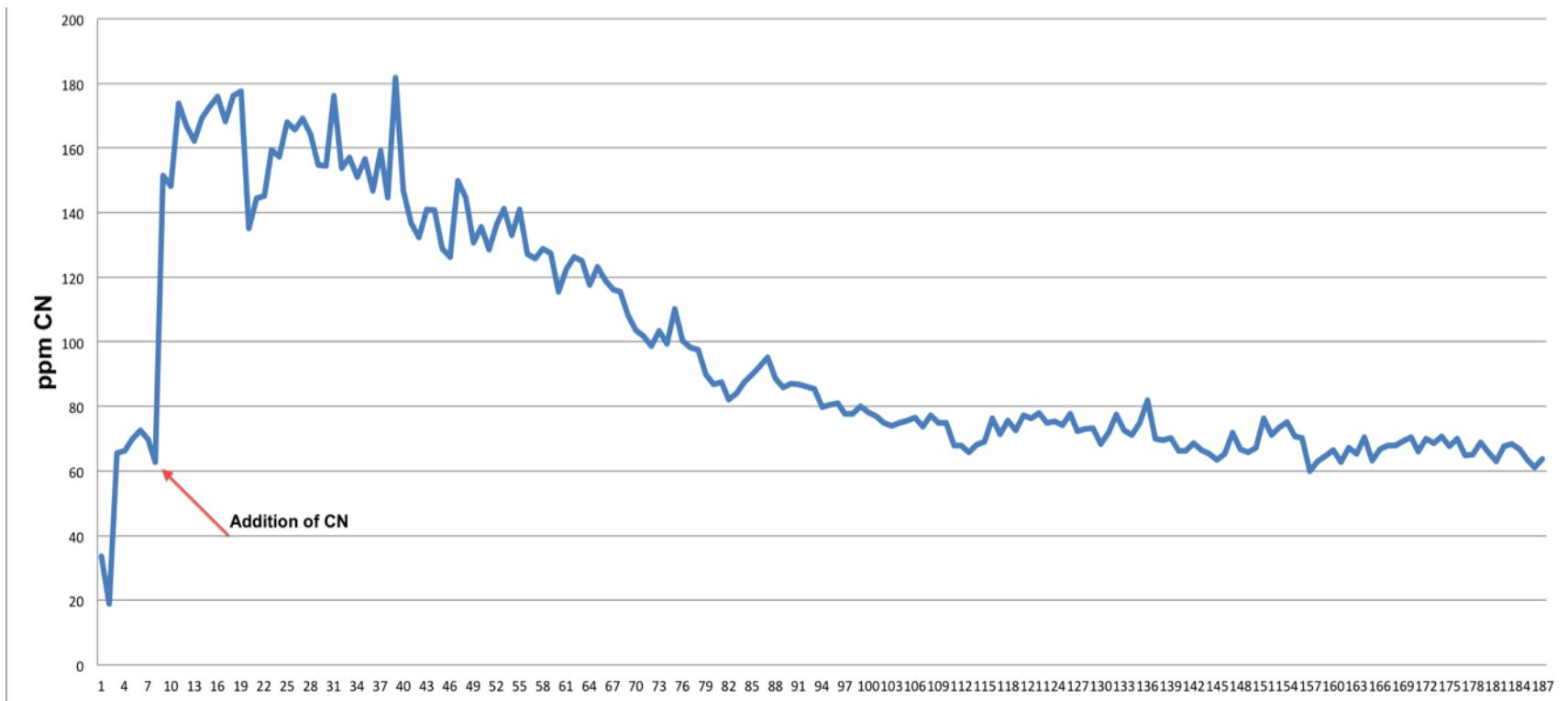


Correlation of CNSolution 9310 On-line Analyzer and CNSolution 3100 Laboratory Analyzer

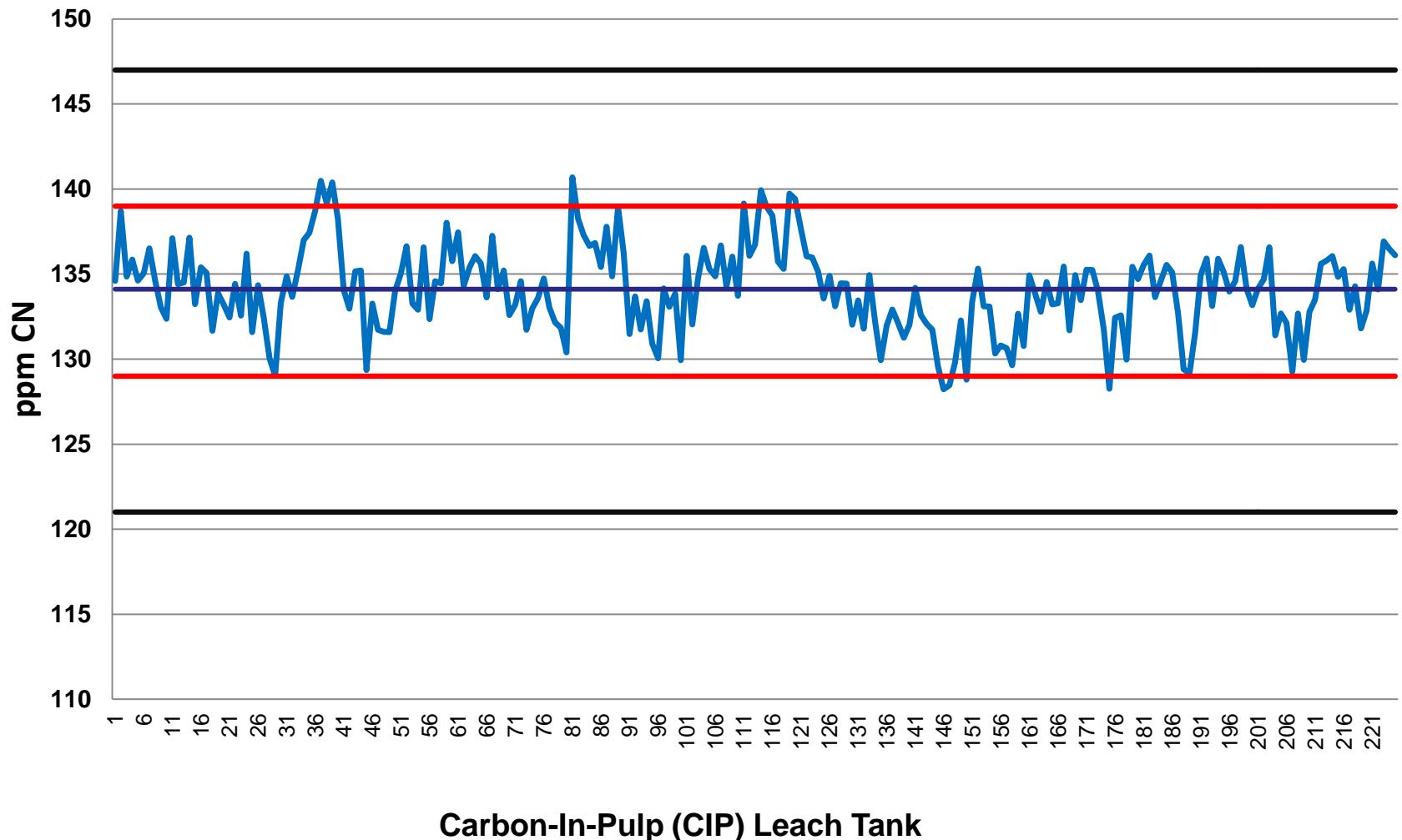
CNSolution 9310 Stability



Loss of Cyanide During Leaching Measured by a 9310 On-line Cyanide Analyzer



Example of Continuous CIP Leach Data

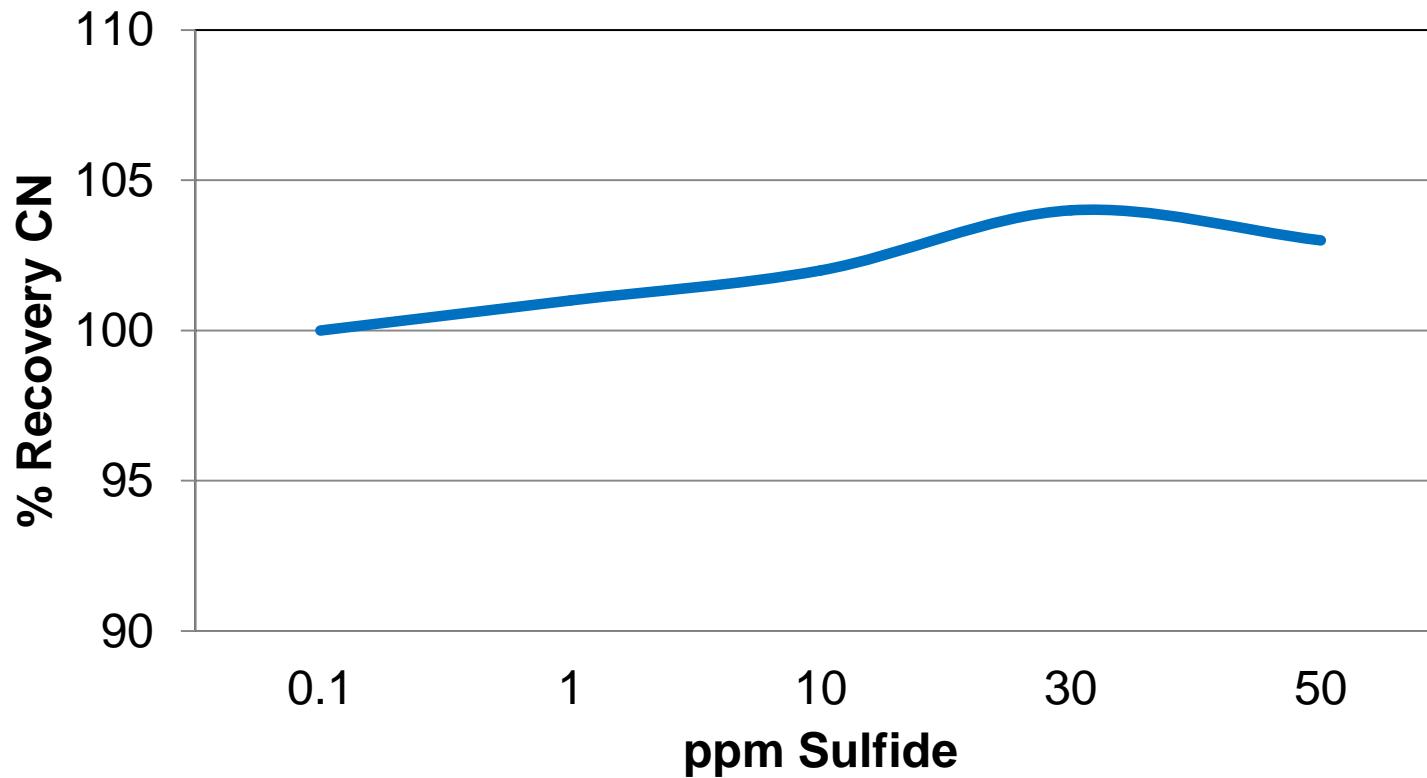


Carbon-In-Pulp (CIP) Leach Tank

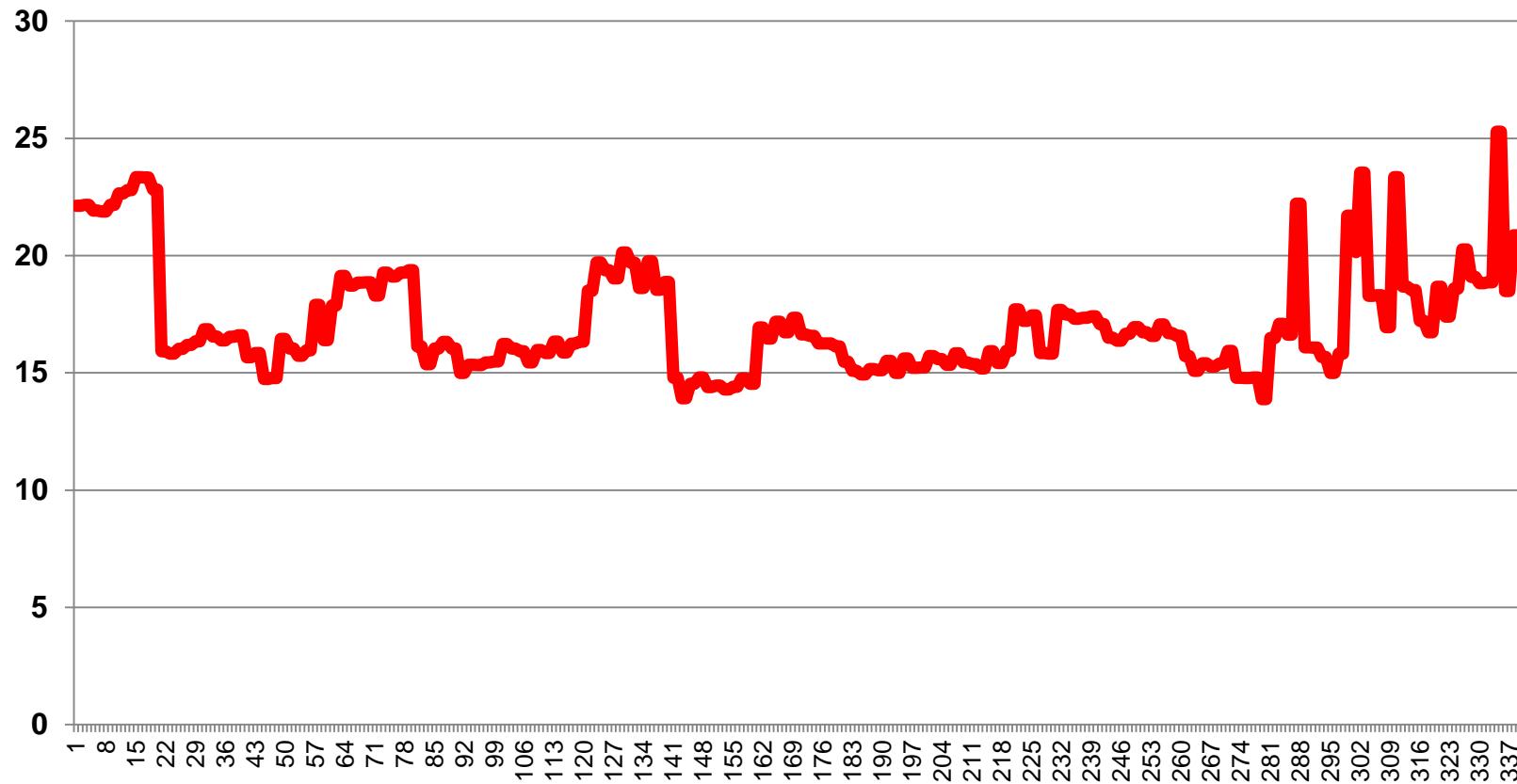
Precious Metal Detox Solutions Contain High Concentrations of Interfering Ions

Interference	Mg/L
Ni	0 - 1
NO ₂ -N	0 - 10
NO ₃ -N	0 - 10
S ₂ O ₃	0 - 200
S ₄ O ₆	0 - 100
SCN	0 - 500
SO ₂	0 - 200

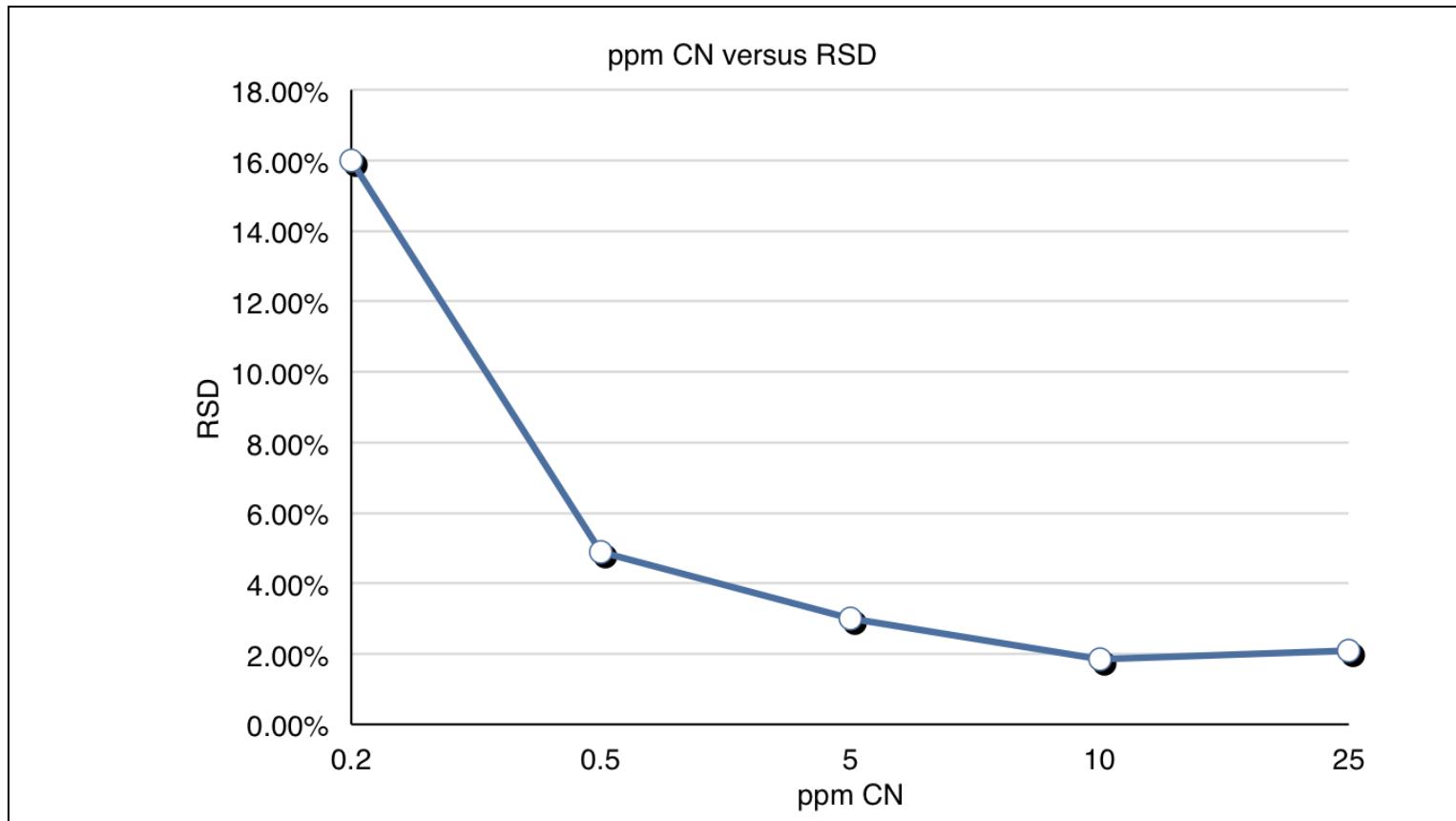
Up to 50 ppm Sulfide Does Not Interfere with Gas-Diffusion Amperometry Methods



Example of Continuous Detox Effluent Data



CNSolution 9310 On-line Cyanide Analyzer Low – Level Precision

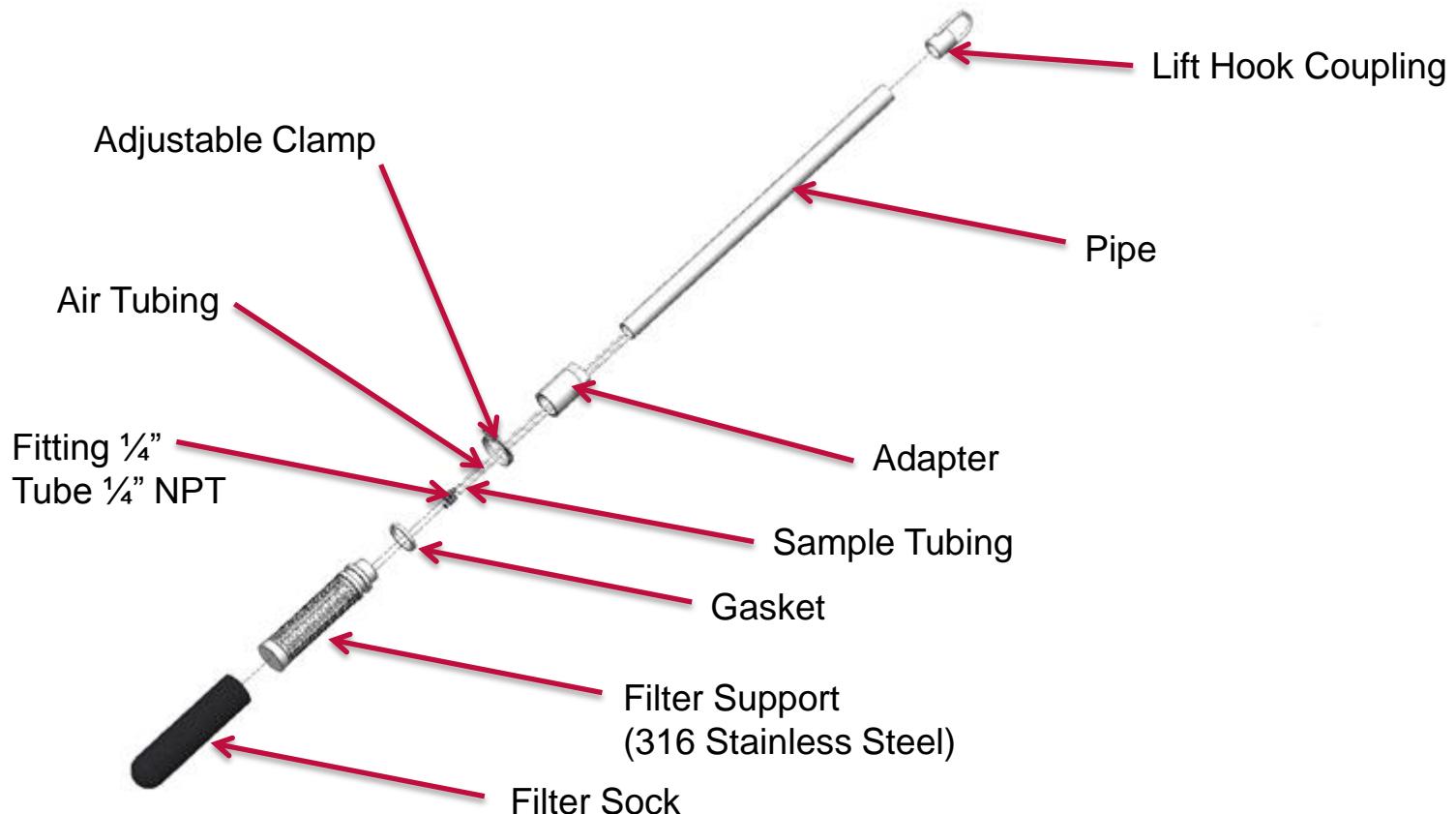


Slurry Filtration / Sampling System for CNSolution 9310 On-line Analyzer

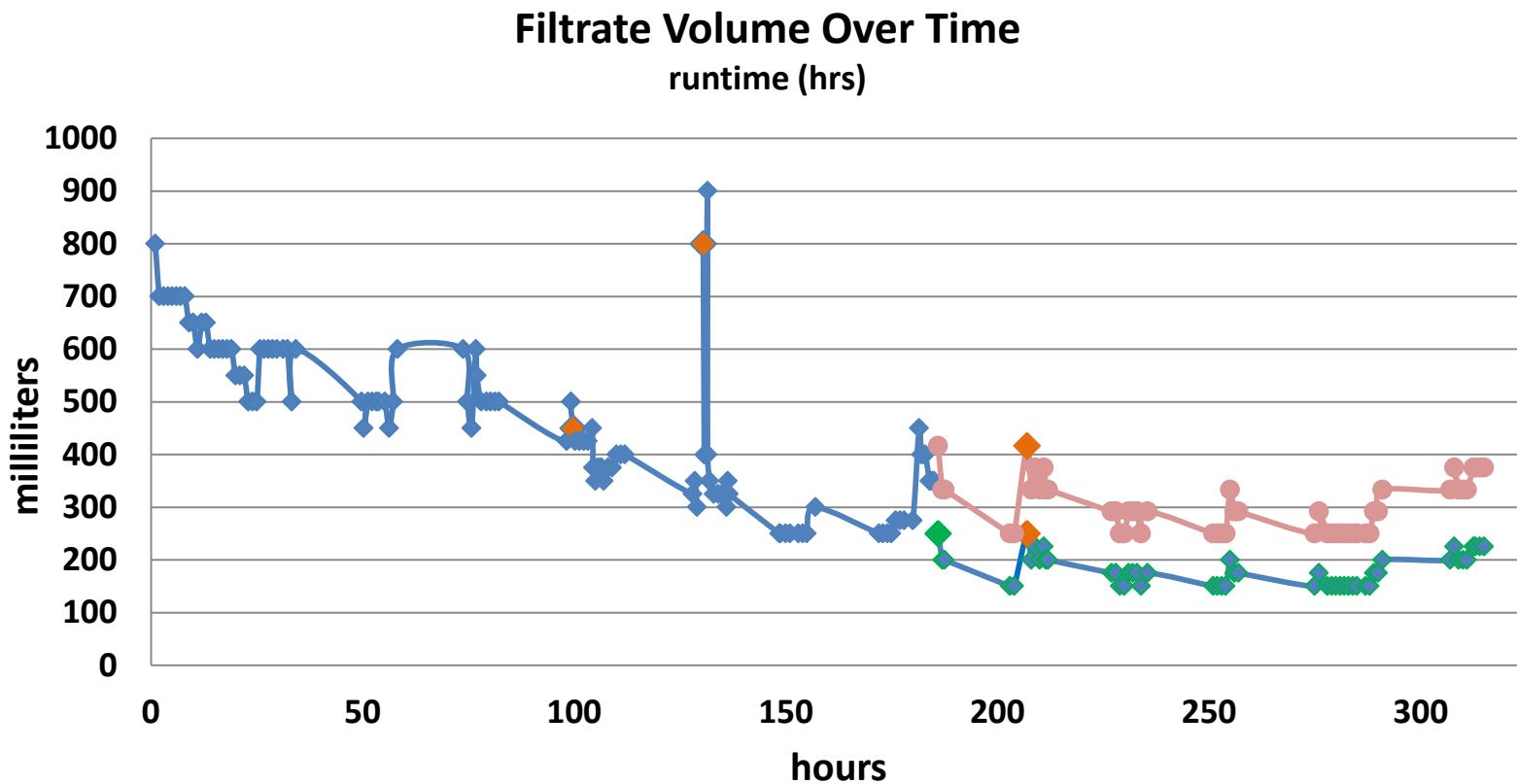


- 60 % Solids
- < 10 microns
- 2 minute cycle

Exploded View of the CNSolution 9310 Filter Probe Assembly



Performance of CNSolution 9310 On-line Analyzer Sample Filtration System



CNSolution 9310 On-line Cyanide Analyzer



- **9310 Analyzer**
- **Filtration Control Box**
- **Clean Filtrate Solution Pump**
- **50 Feet Tubing**
- **Stainless Steel Filter Probe**
- **Filters**
- **Environmental Cabinet / Enclosure**

Summary

U.S. EPA Method OIA-1677 and ASTM Method D 6888
accurately measure available cyanide in precious metal
leaching and detox solutions.

Summary

An on-line cyanide analyzer for measuring available cyanide in leaching and detox solutions by U.S. EPA Method OIA-1677 and ASTM D 6888 is now available.

The CNSolution 9310 analyzer can be used as a benchtop analyzer for grab samples or deployed for on-line measurements and process control.

Questions?