

## Method Abstract

### Scope

This method is used for the determination of total phosphorus in surface water, drinking water, and domestic and industrial wastes according to USEPA method 365.1 and Standard Methods 4500-P B/F. Additionally, this method enables total phosphorus analysis according to ISO Method 15681-2. This method can also be used to determine total phosphorus in potassium chloride (KCl) extracts of soils and plants.

### Summary

Prior to analysis, samples are digested via persulfate digestion to hydrolyze phosphorus to orthophosphate. Orthophosphate reacts with molybdenum(VI) and antimony(III) in an acidic solution to form an antimony-phosphomolybdate complex. This complex is subsequently reduced with ascorbic acid to form a blue color, and the absorbance is measured at 880 nm .

The quality of the analysis is assured through reproducible calibration and testing of the Segmented Flow Analysis (SFA) system.

### Interferences

Filter turbid samples prior to analysis..

The presence of less than 50 mg/L of iron(III), less than 10 mg/L of copper, or less than 10 mg/L of silicate does not interfere with this assay.

Samples with background absorbance at the analytical wavelength may interfere.

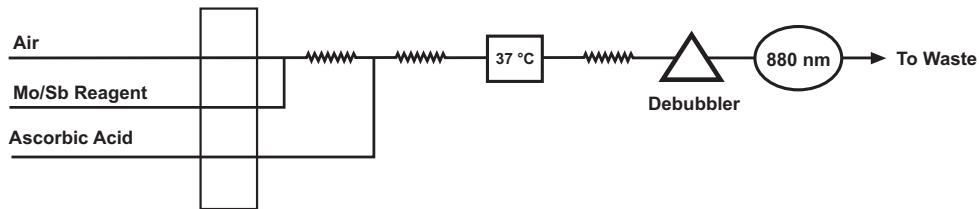
### Performance Specifications

Range:	0.001–1.0 mg/L P
Throughput:	33 samples/hour
Precision (at 0.005 mg/L):	~1% RSD
Precision (at 0.05 mg/L):	<1% RSD
Precision (at 0.5 mg/L):	<0.5% RSD
Method Detection Limit (MDL):	0.0007 mg/L
Accuracy*:	106%

\*ERA (Environmental Resources Associates) WasteWatR Minerals Quality Control Sample

### Chemicals

Ammonium Molybdate Tetrahydrate, $(\text{NH}_4)_6\text{Mo}_7\text{O}_{24} \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Deionized Water (ASTM Type I or II)
Ammonium Persulfate, $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	DOWFAX® 2A1 (Part #A000080)
Antimony Potassium Tartrate Hemihydrate, $\text{K}(\text{SbO})\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_6 \cdot \frac{1}{2}\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Hydrochloric Acid, concentrated, HCl
Ascorbic Acid, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_8\text{O}_6$	Potassium Phosphate Monobasic, $\text{KH}_2\text{PO}_4$
	Sulfuric Acid, concentrated, $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$

**Basic Flow Diagram**

**Selected Reference**

Phosphorus, All Forms. *Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastewater*; EPA-600/4-79-020; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory: Cincinnati, OH, 1993; Method 365.1

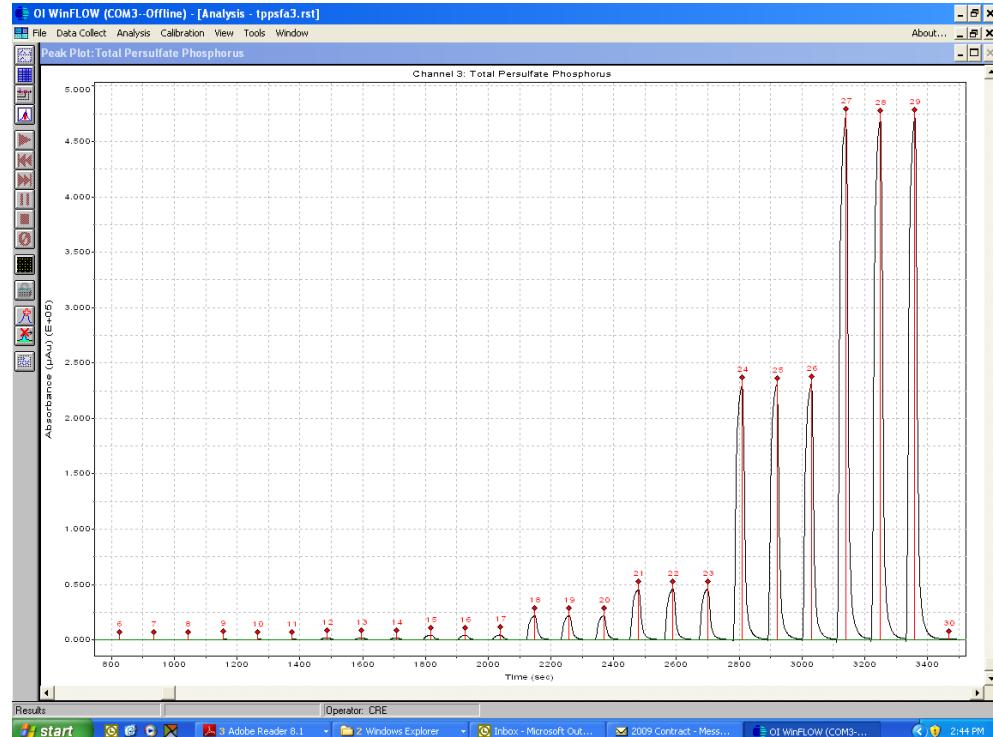
**Figures**


Figure 1. Total Phosphorus Calibration (0.001–0.1 mg P/L)

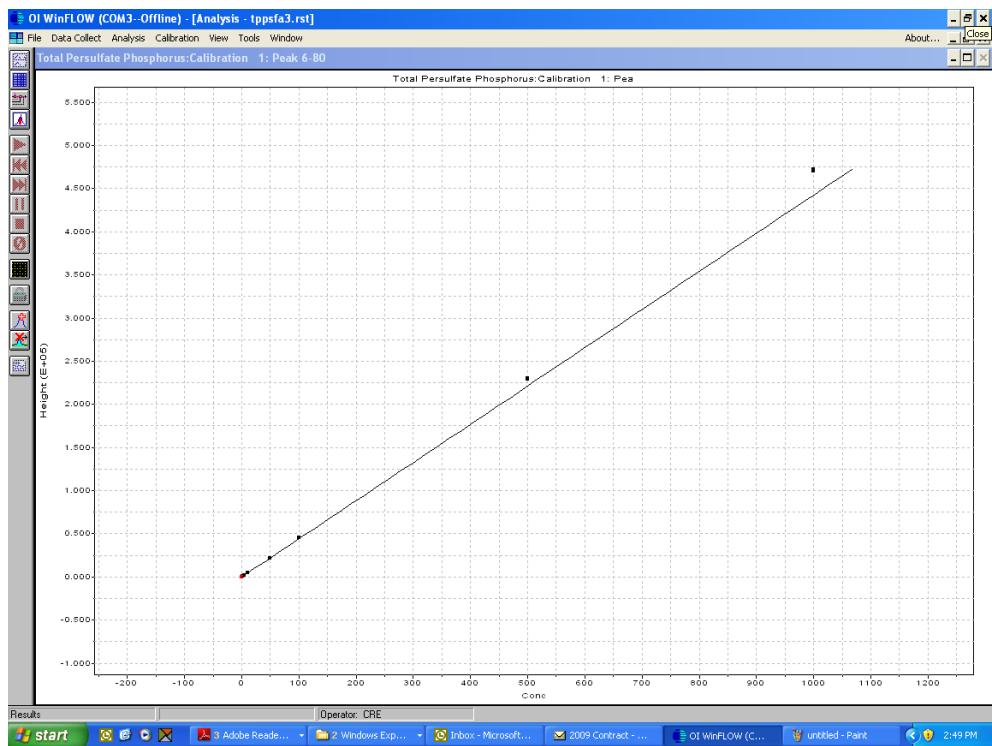
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Figure 2. Total Phosphorus Calibration Curve (0.001–1.0 mg P/L)

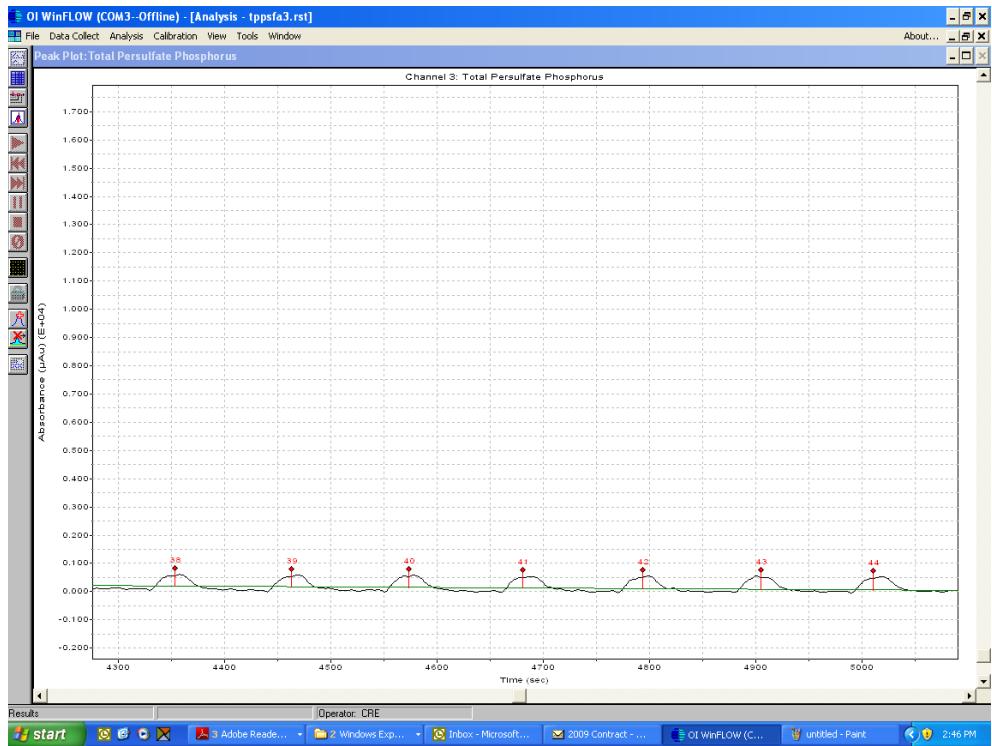


Figure 3. Total Phosphorus Method Detection Limit (0.001 mg P/L)

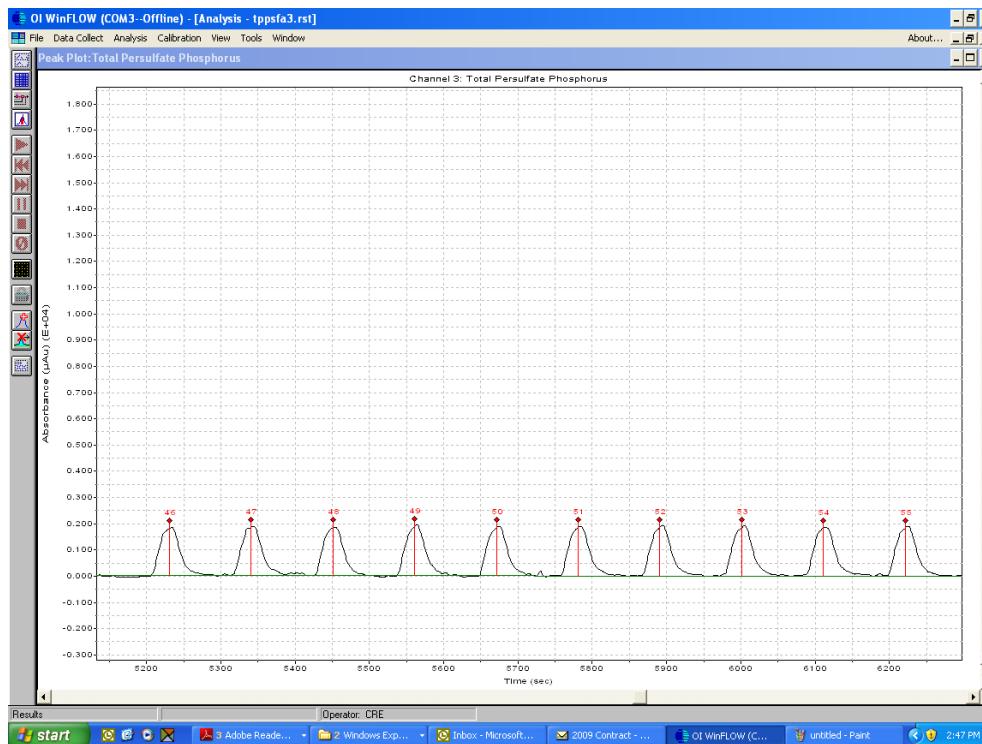
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Figure 4. Total Phosphorus Precision (0.005 ppm)

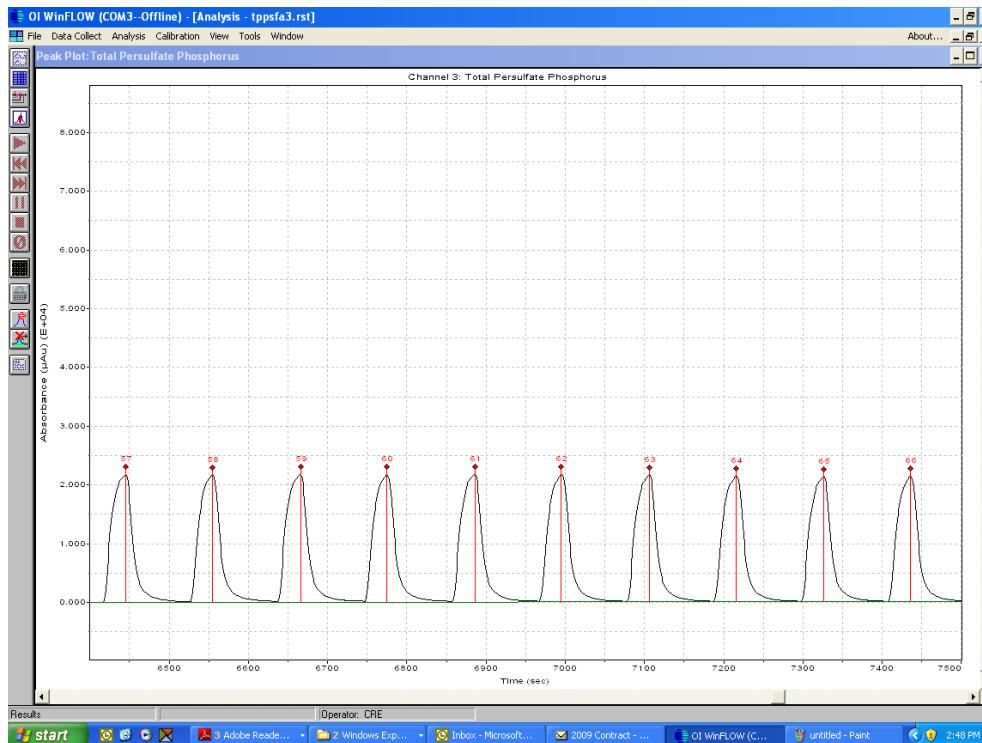


Figure 5. Total Phosphorus Precision (at 0.05 ppm)

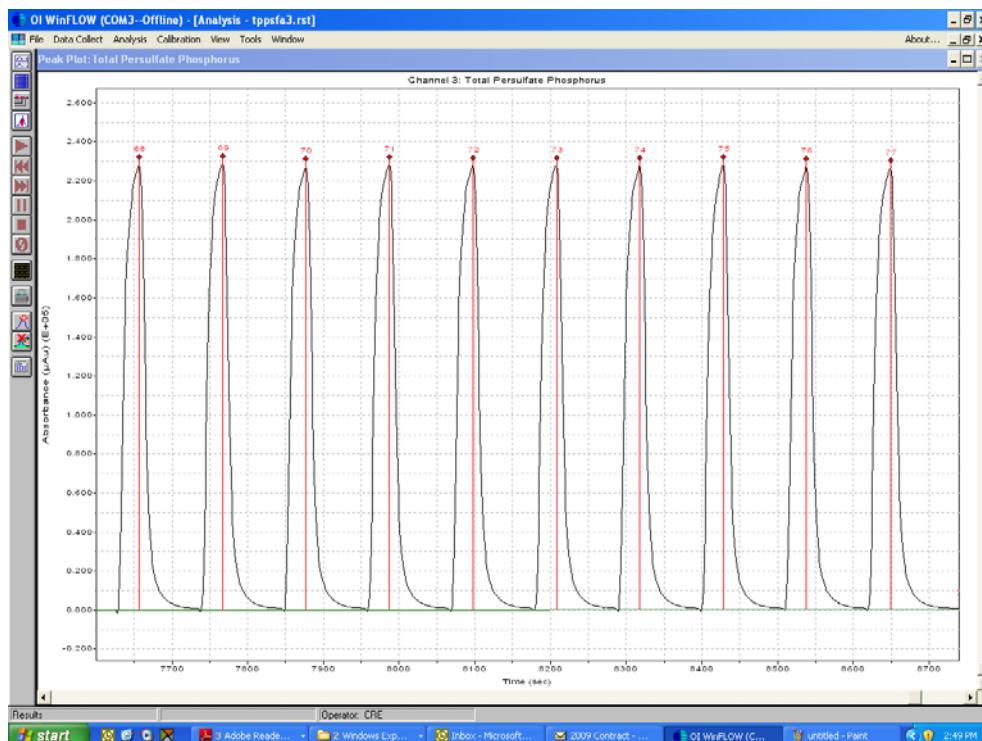
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Figure 6. Total Phosphorus Precision (at 0.5 ppm)

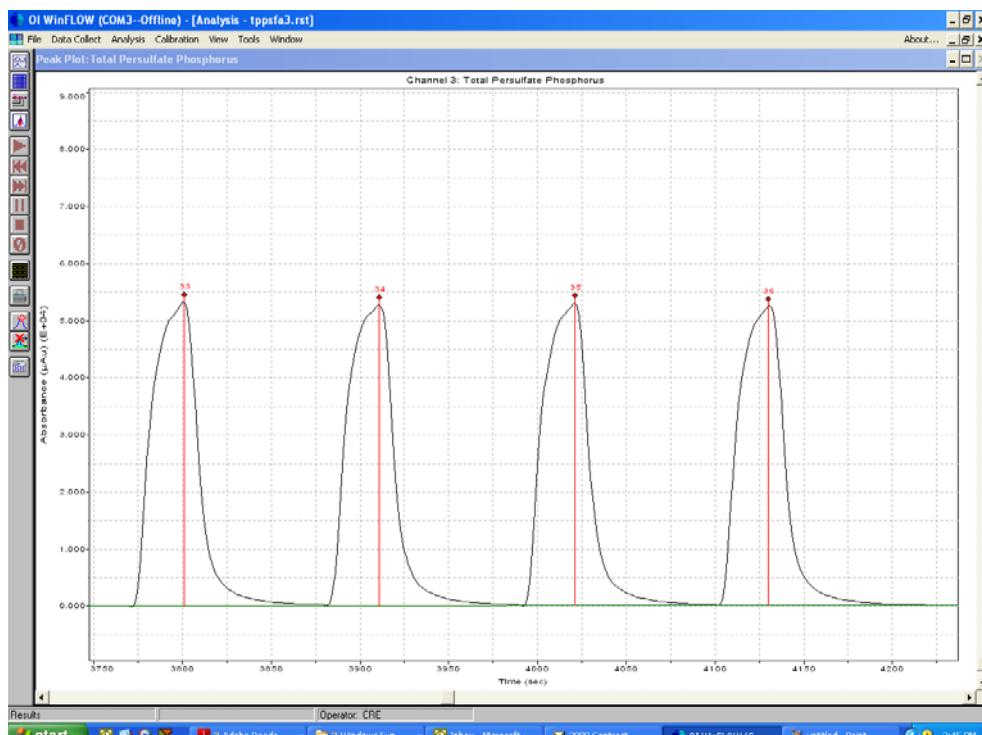


Figure 7. Total Phosphorus QC (0.11 ppm)

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Total Persulfate Phosphorus:Calibration 1: Peak 6-80			
	1,1	*	
*	Name	Conc	Height
*	Cal 0.00 ppb	0.000000	22.794205
*	Cal 0.00 ppb	0.000000	-21.417343
*	Cal 0.00 ppb	0.000000	-48.403366
*	Cal 1.00 ppb	1.000000	458.460571
*	Cal 1.00 ppb	1.000000	448.160679
*	Cal 1.00 ppb	1.000000	441.579590
*	Cal 5.00 ppb	5.000000	1818.16894
*	Cal 5.00 ppb	5.000000	1799.53930
*	Cal 5.00 ppb	5.000000	1802.19677
*	Cal 10.0 ppb	10.000000	4265.39251
*	Cal 10.0 ppb	10.000000	4307.48779
*	Cal 10.0 ppb	10.000000	4335.06396
*	Cal 50.0 ppb	50.000000	21788.0136
*	Cal 50.0 ppb	50.000000	21778.7851
*	Cal 50.0 ppb	50.000000	21747.9082
*	Cal 100 ppb	100.000000	45492.5937
*	Cal 100 ppb	100.000000	45815.1601
*	Cal 100 ppb	100.000000	45546.2500
*	Cal 500 ppb	500.000000	229921.268
*	Cal 500 ppb	500.000000	229089.546
*	Cal 500 ppb	500.000000	230395.955
*	Cal 1000 ppb	1000.000000	472034.879
*	Cal 1000 ppb	1000.000000	469779.625
*	Cal 1000 ppb	1000.000000	470592.343
<i>Calib Coef:</i>			
<i>y=bx+a</i>			
<i>a: (intercept)</i> -1.7986e+02			
<i>b:</i> 4.4370e+02			
<i>Corr Coef:</i> 0.999938			

Figure 8. Total Phosphorus Calibration Results (0.001–1.0 mg P/L)

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Table 1. Total Phosphorus Method Data (0.001–1.0 mg/L)

Parameter	Calibrant 0.001 mg/L	Calibrant 0.005 mg/L	Calibrant 0.05 mg/L	Calibrant 0.5 mg/L	ERA QC Standard 0.11 mg/L
<b>Rep 1</b>	0.0012	0.0045	0.0493	0.5148	0.1185
<b>Rep 2</b>	0.0012	0.0046	0.0492	0.5149	0.1164
<b>Rep 3</b>	0.0013	0.0045	0.0493	0.5123	0.1178
<b>Rep 4</b>	0.0013	0.0046	0.0493	0.5139	0.1153
<b>Rep 5</b>	0.0013	0.0045	0.0493	0.5133	—
<b>Rep 6</b>	0.0014	0.0046	0.0494	0.5131	—
<b>Rep 7</b>	0.0014	0.0046	0.0491	0.5127	—
<b>Rep 8</b>	—	0.0045	0.0488	0.5135	—
<b>Rep 9</b>	—	0.0045	0.0483	0.5114	—
<b>Rep 10</b>	—	0.0045	0.0485	0.5095	—
<b>Average</b>	0.0013004	0.004547	0.0490465	0.5129378	0.1169992
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	.0000509311	.000048	0.0003872	0.0016146	0.0013911
<b>% RSD</b>	3.92	1.06	0.79	0.31	1.19
<b>MDL</b>	0.000159924	—	—	—	—
<b>Accuracy</b>	—	—	—	—	105.59