

## Method Abstract

### Scope

This method is used for the determination of silica in surface water and domestic and industrial wastewater according to USGS Method I-2700-85 and upon Standard Methods 4500-SiO<sub>2</sub> F. Additionally, this method enables silica analysis according to ISO Method 16264.

### Summary

Silica in solution as silicic acid or silicate reacts with a molybdate reagent in acid media to form  $\beta$ -molybdsilicic acid. The complex is reduced by stannous chloride to form molybdenum blue. The absorbance is measured at 815 nm.

### Interferences

Filter or centrifuge turbid samples prior to determination. Add oxalic acid to suppress interference from phosphate. Remove hydrogen sulfide by boiling an acidified sample prior to analysis. Large amounts of iron interfere. Samples with background absorbance at the analytical wavelength may interfere. Avoid using borosilicate glassware for sample collection or reagent storage; use polyethylene containers whenever possible.

### Performance Specifications

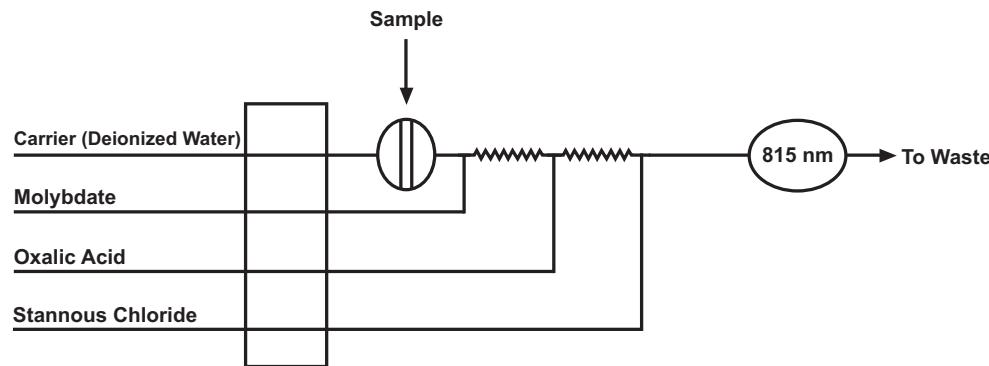
Range:	0.05–50 mg/L SiO <sub>2</sub>
Throughput:	60 samples/hour
Precision (at 0.1 mg/L):	<1% RSD
Precision (at 1.0 mg/L):	<1% RSD
Precision (at 10.0 mg/L):	<1% RSD
Method Detection Limit (MDL):	0.005 mg/L SiO <sub>2</sub>
ERA* QC Results	105% Recovery

\*ERA (Environmental Resources Associates) WasteWatR Simple Nutrients Quality Control Sample.

### Chemicals

Ammonium Molybdate Tetrahydrate, (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> Mo <sub>7</sub> O <sub>24</sub> •4H <sub>2</sub> O	Sodium Hydroxide, NaOH
Deionized (DI) Water (ASTM Type I or II)	Sodium Metasilicate Pentahydrate, Na <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub> •5H <sub>2</sub> O
Hydrochloric Acid, concentrated, HCl	Stannous Chloride Dihydrate, SnCl <sub>2</sub> •2H <sub>2</sub> O
Oxalic Acid, C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Sulfuric Acid, concentrated, H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>

### Basic Flow Diagram



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### Selected References

*Handbook for Analytical Quality Control in Water and Wastewater Laboratories; EPA-600/4-79-019; U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Research and Development, Environmental Monitoring and Support Laboratory: Cincinnati, OH, 1979.*

*Less is Better: Laboratory Chemical Management for Waste Reduction.* Available from the American Chemical Society, Department of Government Regulations and Science Policy, 1155 16<sup>th</sup> Street, NW, Washington, DC, 20036.

*Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21st ed.; American Public Health Association: Washington D.C., 2005.*

Methods for Determination of Inorganic Substances in Water and Fluvial Sediments; Silica, Colorimetric, Dissolved; I-2700-85; US Geological Survey

### Figures

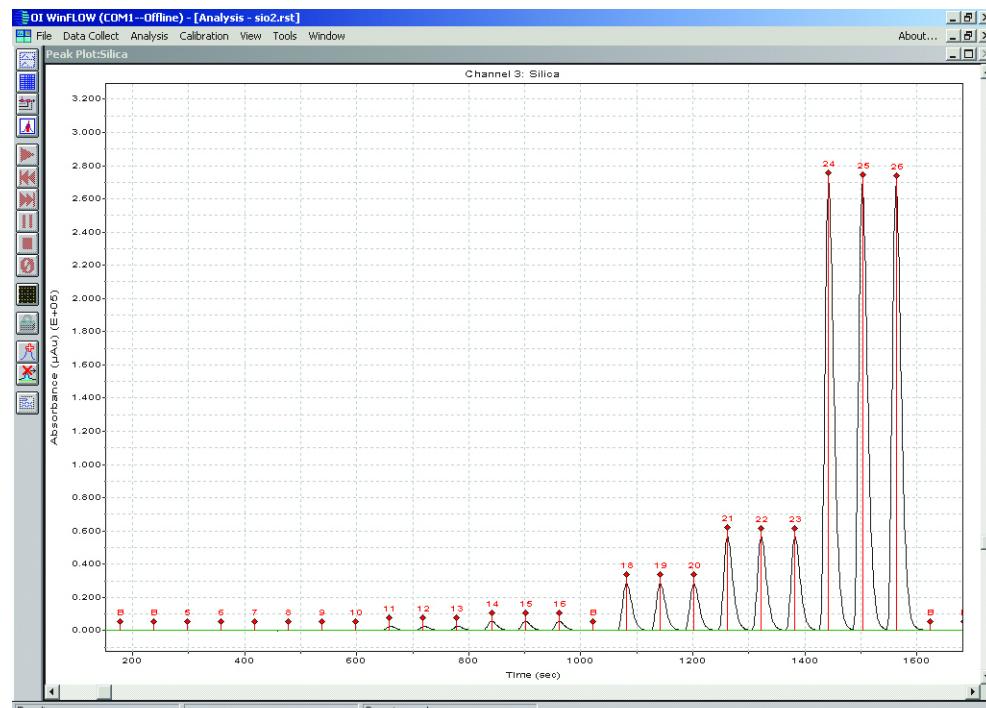


Figure 1. Silica Calibration (0.05–50 ppm)

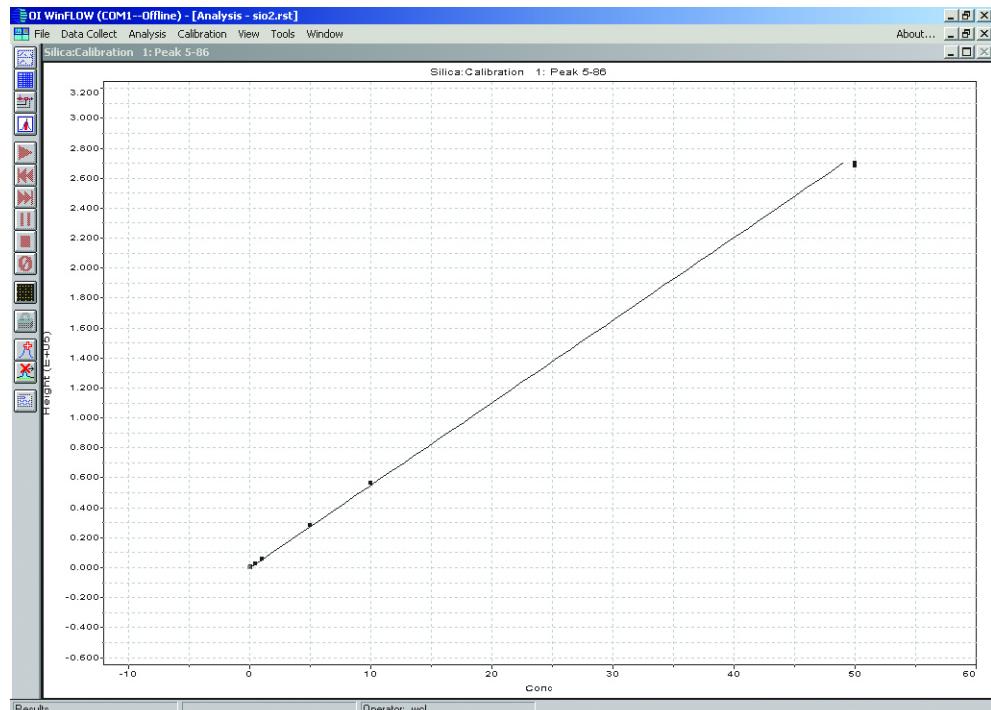
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Figure 2. Silica Calibration Curve (0.05–50 ppm)

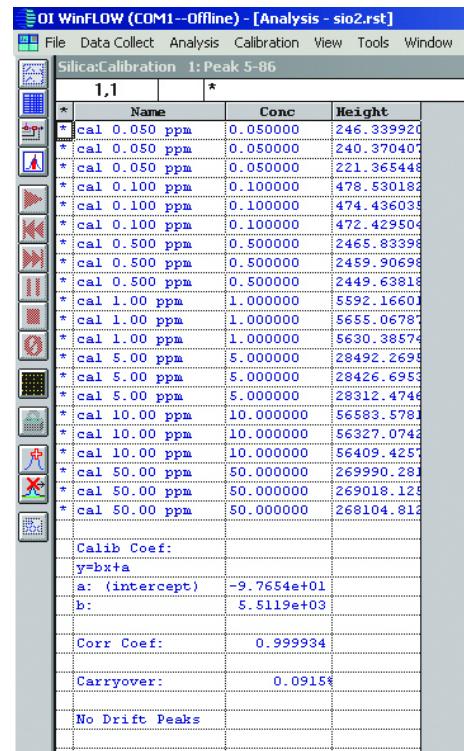


Figure 3. Silica Calibration Results (0.05–50 ppm)

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Table 1. Silica Precision Calculations

	<b>0.10 mg SiO<sub>2</sub>/L</b>	<b>1.00 mg SiO<sub>2</sub>/L</b>	<b>10.0 mg SiO<sub>2</sub>/L</b>	<b>50.0 mg SiO<sub>2</sub>/L</b>	<b>0.05 mg SiO<sub>2</sub>/L</b>	<b>ERA P127-739B</b>
<b>Rep 1</b>	0.106	1.03	10.3	48.6	0.066	17.3
<b>Rep 2</b>	0.106	1.03	10.4	48.5	0.064	16.8
<b>Rep 3</b>	0.106	1.04	10.2	48.2	0.063	16.7
<b>Rep 4</b>	0.105	1.04	10.2	48.1	0.065	16.7
<b>Rep 5</b>	0.106	1.04	10.2	48.3	0.066	—
<b>Rep 6</b>	0.104	1.05	10.4	49.0	0.068	—
<b>Rep 7</b>	0.106	1.04	10.3	48.9	0.065	—
<b>Rep 8</b>	—	1.04	10.2	48.7	—	—
<b>Rep 9</b>	—	—	10.2	48.8	—	—
<b>Rep 10</b>	—	—	10.1	48.1	—	—
<b>Mean</b>	0.106	1.04	10.2	48.5	0.065	16.9
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	0.00079	0.004785	0.093124	0.33275	0.001691	0.285185
<b>% RSD</b>	0.75	0.46	0.91	0.68	2.59	1.69
<b>% Recovery</b>	106	104	102	97	130	108
<b>MDL</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>0.005</b>	—

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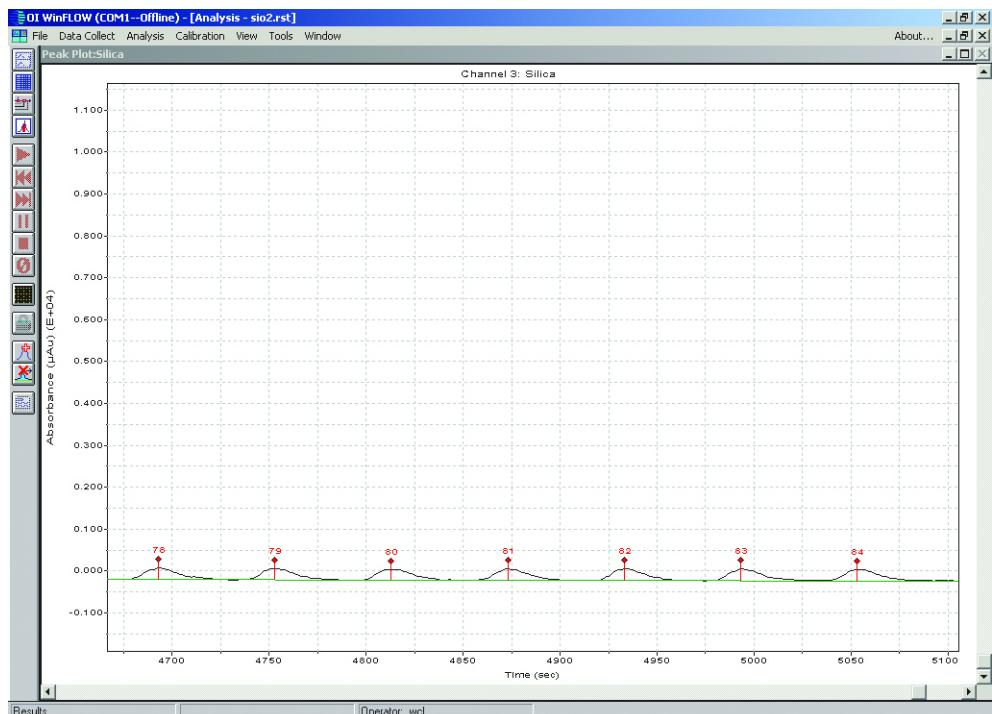


Figure 4. Silica Method Detection Limit (at 0.05 ppm)

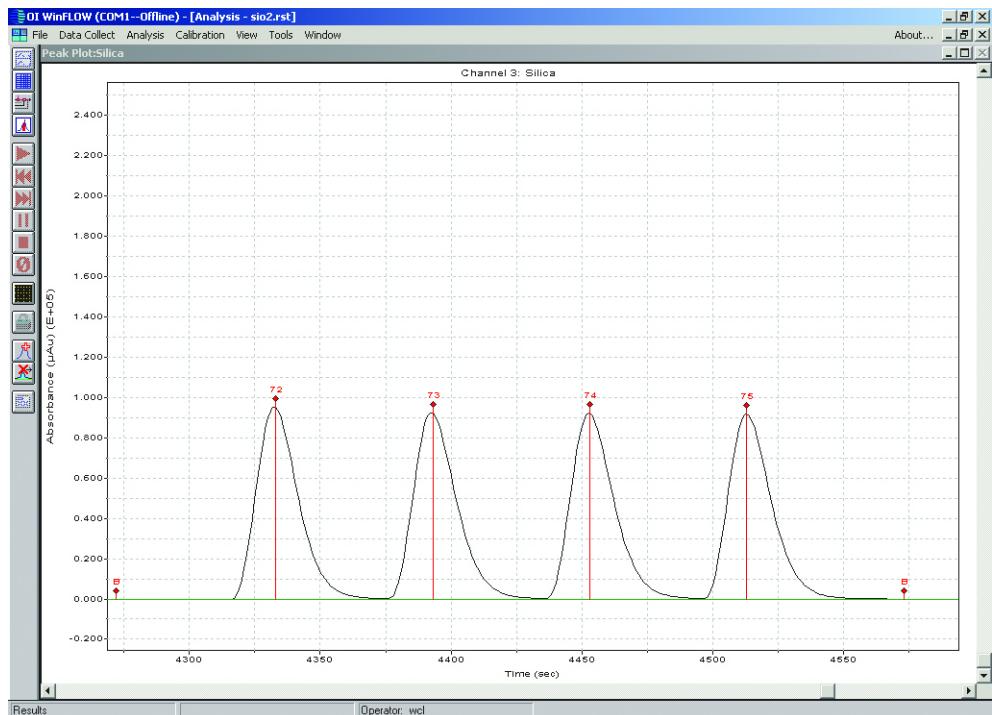


Figure 5. Silica Precision ERA QC Sample

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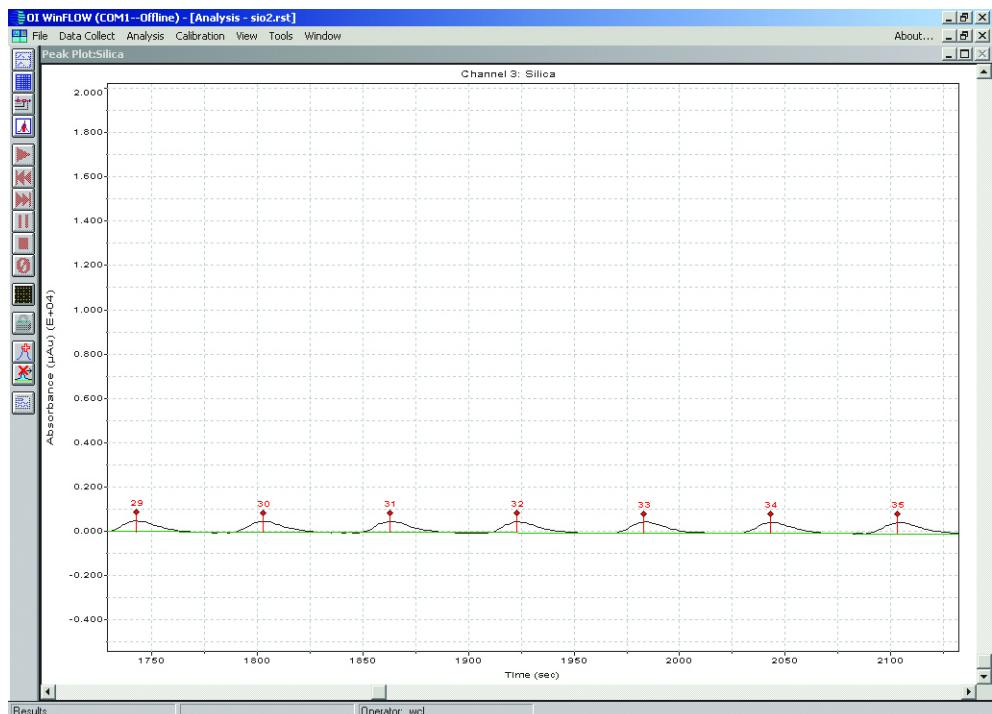


Figure 6. Silica Precision (at 0.1 ppm)

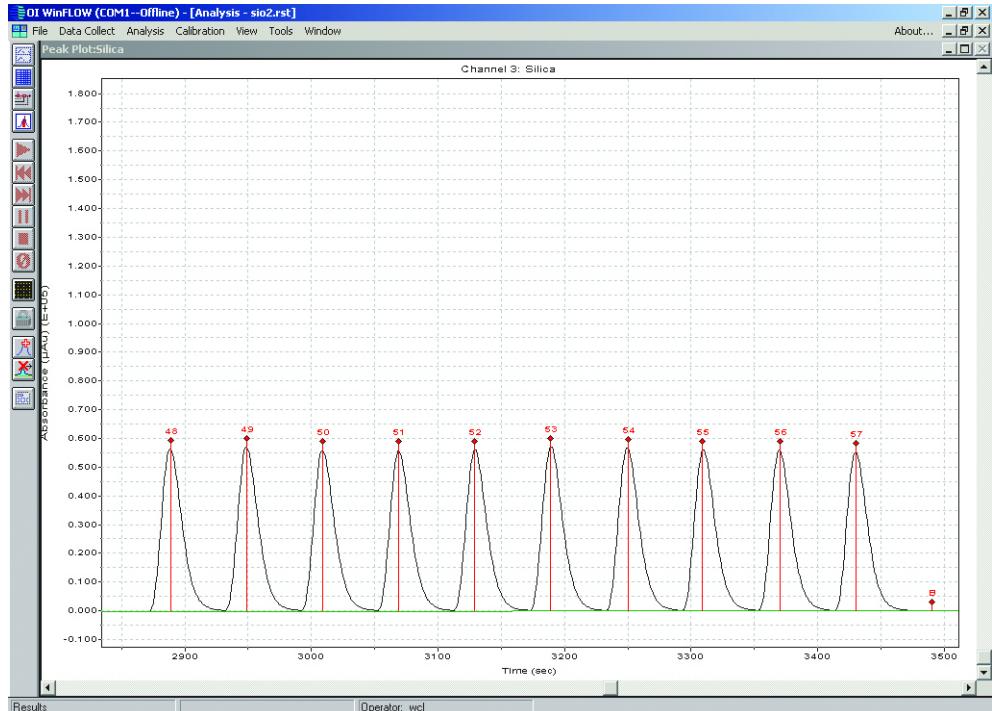


Figure 7. Silica Precision (at 10.0 ppm)